

# THE ESCANABA DAILY PRESS

VOL. XXXVII NO. 277

[UPPER PENINSULA'S LEADING NEWSPAPER]

ESCANABA, MICHIGAN, SUNDAY, FEB. 10, 1946

[ASSOCIATED PRESS LEASED WIRE NEWS SERVICE]

(16 PAGES)

# STALIN GETS SET FOR ANOTHER WAR

## CHIEF OF OPA SITS TIGHT ON PRICE LEVELS

### SHIFT IN ECONOMIC HIGH COMMAND IS HINTED

BY STERLING F. GREEN

Washington, Feb. 9 (AP)—OPA Administrator Chester Bowles appeared tonight to be on top, at least for the moment, in his fight for firm holding of a price line even though it be a line bent upwards to make room for wage increases.

This report on the internal wage-price controversy came from a responsible but unquotable official, as the White House gave out a denial that Reconversion Director John W. Snyder is to be replaced in his high post.

A White House spokesman also reported good progress was being made toward ending the 20-day strike of 750,000 CIO United Steelworkers.

The statement on Snyder was in answer to published reports that the wage-price policy tangle would result in Bowles taking Snyder's job, with Federal Communications Commissioner Paul A. Porter replacing Bowles at OPA.

#### News Expected Monday

But a new report came quickly into circulation in the economic agencies that Bowles might replace not Snyder, but John C. Collet, stabilization administrator. The White House declined comment.

White House Secretary Charles G. Ross told his news conference that he had no answers to questions about a shakeup in the economic high command.

The high official who reported Bowles' leading in his fight for a continuing firm price policy said the OPA chief would get full assurance from the White House of genuine support throughout the administration, not subject to overriding or "emergency" decisions made above him.

However, the same source said Bowles would lose on "some of the more immediate questions," including the kind of price increase to be granted the strike-bound steel industry.

This presumably meant that official favor was congealing on an increase around \$5 a ton or more, as recently reported, instead of the much lower increase advocated by Bowles.

With clarification of such major issues, this official stated, an announcement on the wage-price issue may come soon, perhaps Monday.

#### Broad Formula Needed

In the last three weeks of hot and heavy discussion, the top officials reportedly came to agreement fairly soon on a decision that an over-all formula, applicable to other wage disputes as well as the critical steel case, was needed.

Snyder has argued for an "intelligent flexibility" in price control which would enable him to deal with strike problems or production bottlenecks as they came up, through price treatment.

At latest reports a steel price increase in the neighborhood of \$5.25 was being discussed, instead of the \$2.50 that Bowles wanted. The decision, OPA officials say, has been taken completely out of Bowles' hands in the administration's effort to set a strike settlement giving CIO's Steelworkers the 18½ cent wage increase proposed by Mr. Truman.

One phenomenon of the controversy is a sudden flow of mail to the once-unpopular OPA supporting Bowles' general hold-the-line position and his advocacy of extension of the price control act.

## Weather

(Reported by U. S. Weather Bureau)

**LOWER MICHIGAN:** Sunday fair and rather cold.

**UPPER MICHIGAN:** Sunday increasing cloudiness with rising temperature in west and central portions.

**HIGH** **LOW**

ESCANABA 18 4

Temperatures—Low Yesterday

Alpena ... 23 Los Angeles 49  
Battle Creek 24 Marquette ... 6  
Bismarck ... 9 Miami ... 71  
Brownsville 70 Milwaukee 12  
Buffalo ... 35 Minneapolis 0  
Chicago ... 20 New Orleans 65  
Cincinnati ... 30 New York ... 33  
Cleveland ... 40 Omaha ... 16  
Denver ... 5 Phoenix ... 27  
Detroit ... 32 Pittsburgh 43  
Duluth ... 11 S. Ste. Marie 17  
Grand Rapids 22 St. Louis 24  
Houghton ... 6 San Francisco 37  
Jacksonville 49 Traverse City 18  
Lansing ... 24 Washington 36

## Queen Mary Docks Today With 1,666 British GI Wives

BY MAURICE E. MORAN

Aboard the S. S. Queen Mary at Sea, Feb. 9 (AP)—The Queen Mary sped at a 23-knot pace today on the last lap of her journey with British wives and children of American service men and was scheduled to arrive at her New York pier at noon Sunday.

Because of the strike of tugboat workers, U. S. Army tugs will nose the liner into the pier, it was announced. The gangplank will drop at 1 p. m. (EST), to debar civilian passengers. The first 500 wives, all of whom will live within a radius of 200 miles of New York, are scheduled to go ashore at 6 p. m.

The remainder of the wives and children will stay aboard overnight. These are expected to be landed by 9:30 p. m. Monday. Once the wives and children land they will start journeys which will take them to every state in the union.

At noon today the liner was about 500 miles off New York and was proceeding through relatively calm seas. The weather was cool.

Completed figures from the purser's office show there are 1,

666 wives and 668 children aboard.

## FLIGHT PLANNED BY ARCHBISHOP

### Cardinal - Designate To Leave Detroit Today For Trip To Rome



FORMER GOVERNOR'S PORTRAIT UNVEILED—A portrait of former Michigan governor Wilbur Brucker is unveiled at the State Capitol, Lansing, while Brucker (left) and Gov. Kelly look on. Gov. Kelly accepted the portrait, which will be hung in the rotunda of the capitol, on behalf of the state.

## Huge Federal Housing Program Is Acclaimed

Washington, Feb. 9 (AP)—Blueprints for America's biggest home-building job—2,700,000 in two years—met wide acclaim today and a let's-get-going attitude in congress and the construction industry.

With the program less than a day old, both Republicans and Democrats in congress appeared solidly behind most of the plan. Some of them already were pitching into the legislative end, but the proposal for price ceilings on old homes and building lots was far from having universal support.

Messages offering warm praise and offers of cooperation poured in on Housing Administrator Wilson S. Wyatt, who drew up the plan, and on President Truman, who endorsed and announced it. The program calls for building some \$16,000,000,000 worth of new homes in the next two years, mostly by private firms. Most of the houses would sell for no more than \$6,000 or rent for no more than \$600 a month.

To accomplish it, Wyatt said there would be needed a tremendous expansion in the output of building materials, three times the labor force now working on home construction, and in some cases, government subsidies for

Tucker said negotiations already are under way with the Reconstruction Finance Corporation for the Chicago plant. He said production could begin within six months after his company obtains possession of the plant.

Tucker said the new car, to be known as the Tucker Torpedo will have its engine in the rear, be capable of 130 miles an hour and have headlights and front fenders that will move right and left with the turning of the front wheels.

Among those who will be associated with Tucker, he said, will be Ray Rausch, formerly in charge of production at the Ford Motor Co., and a number of other Detroiters long identified with the nation's automotive industry.

**Sandusky Escapers  
Will Face Charges  
Of Postal Robbery**

Pontiac, Mich., Feb. 9 (AP)—Charles E. Townsend, 25, and Jay C. Vyse, 25, accused of robbing the Tyre, Mich., postoffice and jail-breaking at Sandusky, Mich., were arraigned today before U. S. Commissioner Paul A. Lockhart in San Antonio, Tex. Individual bonds were set at \$25,000.

The pair, arrested Thursday in San Antonio, allegedly abducted Postmaster Horace Parrish and his clerk, Helen Schillinger, 24, after the jailbreak Dec. 26. They drove the captives to Pontiac and left them bound and gagged in a tourist cabin.

Postal Inspector S. G. Ohrvall said the two will face charges of postoffice robbery, transportation of stolen property and being fugitives from justice.

**Vandenbergs Silent  
On Political Plans**

London, Feb. 9 (AP)—Senator Vandenberg, Michigan Republican, asked tonight about a reported statement that he would not seek the presidency in 1948, said:

"There is nothing to it. I refuse even to discuss it."

Vandenbergs, who is here for the United Nations meeting, said he did not know how the report got started, and declined further comment.

## MAJOR BREAK ANNOUNCED ON STRIKE FRONT

### ELECTRICAL UNION SETTLES FOR 18½ CENT INCREASE

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

Another major break in the logjam of strikes tying up reconversion came yesterday when the General Motors Corp. announced a strike of 25,000 CIO Electrical Workers in its five electrical division plants had been settled on the basis of an 18½ cents an hour wage increase.

A few hours earlier some 7,000 CIO members voted to end their strike against Western Union in New York City, and a White House spokesman reported good progress in attempts to end the steel strike.

General Motors made its announcement in a joint statement with James Maties, director of organization for the United Electrical, Radio and Machine Workers.

Board of health members said that if the fuel shortage were not relieved, there would be "discomfort, distress and suffering and an increase in illness and deaths, particularly among infants, the infirm and the aged."

Insufficient light—the city was "browned out" Wednesday when O'Dwyer declared a state of emergency—and disruption of

transportation because of a lack of fuel might result in civil disorder, adding further danger to life and health, the board members said.

The city's government-seized fleet of 400 tugboats lay idle for the sixth day despite O'Dwyer's call on the Office of Defense Transportation to man them immediately "regardless of consequences."

Forty-four government tugs labored to bring emergency supplies by barge from New Jersey terminals during the day.

Not one commercial tug has left its mooring in the four days since the government stepped in to operate them. They were tied up last Monday when 3,000 tugboats men struck for higher wages and shorter hours.

O'Dwyer said hundreds of apartment houses, private dwellings and public buildings were without fuel today and hospitals were low on supplies. Greatest sufferers from the lack of fuel, he said, were residents of cold water flats who depend on kerosene for heat. Delivery of fuel to places of amusement was banned by the mayor.

The city's schools were closed, some public buildings were shut down and O'Dwyer suggested that business concerns close if their oil supplies would not last a week.

Tugboat owners and representatives of the striking United Marine Division of the International Longshoremen's Association (ILA) were to meet again today in an effort to reach a settlement of the paralyzing walkout.

CIO President Philip Murray reported the two sides were in substantial agreement.

Expressing optimism over the chances of early settlement, Murray said any wage agreement in the steel strike would run until Feb. 15, 1947.

Asked whether this meant he expected the steel strike to end by next Friday, Feb. 15, he said "You will have to make your own assumption but we've gotten that far in the negotiations."

The question of how retroactive to make pay increases was reported as the only remaining stumbling block to settlement of the 20 day strike of 750,000 steelworkers, which has made more than 100,000 others idle in allied industries and threatened hundreds of factories across the nation with early shutdowns.

New York Shivers

Most New Yorkers faced a cold, miserable week-end as a strike of 5,000 AFL tugboat workers left oil supplies in the metropolis at the point of exhaustion. Mayor William O'Dwyer ordered the most drastic system of fuel oil rationing in the city's history to protect "health and safety" and officials said the order might be applied to coal Monday.

While Democrats generally were particularly interested in a new appointee from a political viewpoint, Republican attorneys were equally interested from professional considerations.

District Attorney Joseph F. Deeb, now in his second four-year term, was regarded as being in a favored position. He is widely known throughout the district, is thoroughly familiar with department of justice procedure as well as federal practice, and his association with Judge Raymond has been very cordial. As a matter of fact, his interim appointment was made by Raymond, which has been followed by the four-year appointment by President Roosevelt.

O'Dwyer asked the Office of Defense Transportation, which seized the tugboats to "man immediately, regardless of consequences" every tugboat in the harbor. He also asked Labor Secretary Schwellenbach to appoint a fact-finder in the dispute.

The workers have twice rejected proposals for ending the strike.

These were other labor developments across the nation:

1—Special Mediator James F. Dewey, who was named to attempt settlement of the General Motors strike, came from Detroit to Washington to report to Secretary Schwellenbach. He said he would return to Detroit Monday.

2—Volunteer drivers led by for

(Continued on Page Two)

Home Building Plan Praised By Kaiser; He'll Build 10,000

San Francisco, Feb. 9 (AP)—Henry J. Kaiser, announcing he would construct 10,000 homes in the east and midwest this year, today called the Truman-Wyatt program for building 2,700,000 homes in 1946 and 1947 "a bold and daring plan to come to grips immediately with the emergency."

The industrialist, whose mass-production of emergency housing for workers in his shipyards created widespread interest during the war, told reporters his Community Homes organization could build double the proposed 10,000 homes if materials were available.

He would not reveal the specific localities of the proposed construction, he declared, until land purchases for the sites were made.

Kaiser said that Wilson Wyatt, federal housing administrator who drafted the administration housing program for President Truman, had conferred with him in Detroit "in detail" on the proposal announced by the president.

Chandler said the west coast had many jobs available now and would have more in the future, due to the resumption of tourist trade and the growth of industry around Los Angeles and Southern California.

McKelway said jobs would expand for workers for the next five years in the Washington, D. C., area. All three speakers warned of the dangers of starting one's own business and encouraged servicemen to seek educational benefits under the GI Bill of Rights.

Others mentioned for the vacan-

cy include State Supreme Court Justice Raymond W. Starr, Julius H. Amberg, who served as special assistant to the Secretary of War five years. Prentiss M. Brown, former U. S. Senator and now a public utility executive; Joseph M. Donnelly of Houghton, former district attorney; Thurman E. Doyle of Menominee, former assistant district attorney; Charles E. Miner of Grand Haven, and Rep. Frank E. Hook of Ironwood.

When these goals are reached,

"only then can we consider our country guaranteed against any eventualities," he said.

Stalin, recalling foreign predictions that the Russian state was doomed to failure, declared the test of war had shown "that our Soviet system is popular, has grown out of the people, is capable of life and is a solid organization of society. The question is no longer whether the Soviet system can endure."

"The point is that the Soviet social system has proved to be more capable of life and more stable than a non-Soviet social sys-

(Continued on Page Two)

Today's News  
Highlights

EXPANSION — St. Francis hospital plans to erect new wing to building at \$300,000 cost. Page 5.

CANDIDATE — Henry Wylie will seek reelection to Escanaba city council. Page 7.

SKATING — U. P. speed championshionships at Royston Park today. Page 14.

HOT LOGGING — Little time lost in getting timber from U. P. forests to consumers, nowadays. Page 9.

ON TOUR — American Legion officials will visit Escanaba Tuesday. Page 8.

WRITING — Jack Murphy will open short story course at Carnegie Library Wednesday evening. Page 10.

FOUNDERS DAY — Parent-Teacher units will hold observance Tuesday. Page 10.

POLITICS — Joseph A. La-

Frambo will seek reelection to Gladstone City Commission. Page 11.

LINCOLN — Manistique teach-

ers will present Lincoln's birth-

day program. Page 13.

## RUSSIA STEPS AHEAD IN NEW 5-YEAR PLAN

## BILL IS BEATEN BY FILIBUSTER

Southerners Win Victory Over Fair Employment Practices Measure

Washington, Feb. 9 (AP)—Filibustering southerners won their fight against the bill for a permanent Fair Employment Practices Commission today and the Senate laid it aside for other business. Backers of the measure said they will try again periodically.

It would take a majority vote of the two-thirds required to invoke cloture and thus insure a final vote. Under cloture each senator is limited to an hour's talk, but the rule is seldom invoked.

The decision came on a Senate roll call, 43 for and 36 against a motion to limit debate on the bill to set up a regular agency to police industry and government against discrimination on account of race or creed.

This was eight votes short of the two-thirds required to invoke cloture and thus insure a final vote. Under cloture each senator is limited to an hour's talk, but the rule is seldom invoked.

Majority Leader Barkley (D-Ky) arose to say he regretted the outcome but the Senate must turn to other matters because he had not the "slightest hope we can ever reach a final vote on this."

Senator Magnuson (D-Wash) wanted to know what would happen to the FEPC bill. He was told it would go back on the Senate calendar.

Earlier Senator Taft (R-Ohio) had urged adoption of voluntary measures against discrimination rather than the compulsion provided in the bill.

Taft said the bill pending before the Senate to set up a Fair Employment Practice Commission would "completely regiment all employers and employment in the United States."

**Rome Observatory Discovers Comet**

Cambridge—A ninth magnitude comet, was discovered in the constellation of Ursa Major, the great bear, on Feb. 2 by M. Timmers of the Vatican Observatory. Images of the comet, which is too faint to be seen with the naked eye but easily visible in a small telescope, have been identified on four plates taken at the Harvard Observatory here, the first one being on January 23.

The right ascension of the faint comet, when discovered, was 9 hours 47 minutes, and its declination north 42 degrees 24 minutes. It was moving westwardly 100 seconds of time and north 72 minutes of arc per day. No information as to the orbit or appearance of the comet is available as yet.

According to a report just received at Harvard Observatory, from Dr. C. B. Shane, Director of Lick Observatory of the University of California, comet Timmers was observed the evening of Feb. 4. When located by Dr. H. M. Jeffers at 9:58 p. m. Pacific Standard Time, the comet's right ascension was 9 hours 41.6 minutes, and its declination north 48 degrees 4 minutes. The comet was diffuse, and nothing was reported about its tail.

One pair of sparrows, supporting a nest of young, will catch about 3000 insects a week.

## RUSSIA STEPS AHEAD IN NEW 5-YEAR PLAN

(Continued from Page One)

tem, that the Soviet social system is a better form of organization of society than any other non-Soviet social system."

"Soon rationing will be abolished."

"Particular attention will be devoted to raising the standard of life of the working people by systematically reducing the cost of production of all goods."

### Soviets Forge Ahead

Stalin said that the eight years since the last elections in 1937 had been "a period rich in events of a decisive character. The first four years passed in strenuous work of the Soviet people in the fulfillment of the third five-year plan."

Then came four years of war, Stalin continued, declaring "it would be incorrect to think that the war arose accidentally or the result of the fault of some of the statesmen."

"Although these faults did exist, the war arose in reality as the inevitable result of the development of the world economic and political forces on the basis of monopolistic capitalism."

"The uneven development of the capitalist countries leads in time to sharp disturbances in their relations, and the group of countries which consider themselves inadequately provided with raw materials and export markets tries usually to change this situation and to change the position in its favor by means of armed force."

"As a result of these factors, the capitalist world is split into two hostile camps and the war follows. Perhaps the catastrophe of war could have been avoided if the possibility of periodic redistribution of raw materials and markets between the countries existed in accordance with their economic needs, in the way of coordinated and peaceful means."

"The entry of the Soviet Union into the war against the Axis powers could only strengthen, and did strengthen, the anti-Fascist and liberating character of the second World War. On this basis was established the anti-Fascist coalition of the Soviet Union, the United States of America, Great Britain, and other freedom-loving countries, which subsequently played a decisive part in the rout of the armed forces of the Axis powers."

### FREE TRADE SUGGESTED

Washington, Feb. 9 (AP)—A House committee put forth today the suggestion that free trade with eastern Europe be made a part of the deal in any loan to Russia.

The group, a special committee on postwar economic policy, said loan discussions with the United States are now going on on the basis of \$1,000,000,000" and said \$6,000,000,000 was discussed at one time.

Asserting that the Soviet Union has formed a political and economic bloc that gives it tight control over trade with eastern European countries, the committee said the arrangement has made trade with other nations extremely difficult.

It suggested that an agreement for lifting of trade barriers be reached by any nations making loans to Russia. It named Finland, Romania, Hungary, Poland

## Month-Old Strike Of Western Union Ends In New York

New York, Feb. 9 (AP)—Western Union employees voted today to end their turbulent, month-old strike which crippled this city's telegraphic communication with the rest of the nation.

Members of the striking American Communications Association (CIO) ratified at a mass meeting a settlement reached yesterday by the company and union leaders and agreed to return to work at 12:01 a. m. Monday.

Seven thousand members of the union struck Jan. 8 in protest against a National War Labor Board award of an average wage increase of 12½ cents an hour.

The union said the grant was a downward revision of a regional board award, which would deprive members of \$6,000,000 annually.

Terms of the settlement were not announced immediately, but the strikers voted to call off their picket lines, which during the walkout were manned daily by up to 3,000 persons.

### Kalamazoo Daily Tied Up By Fire

Kalamazoo, Feb. 9 (AP)—A press room fire which stopped publication of the Kalamazoo Gazette's Saturday edition after about a thousand copies had been run off, left the city without daily newspaper service for the day. Many employees were routed from parts of the building by dense smoke as the 60-horsepower motors which operate the press burned out.

Other damage was caused by smoke and water. The Saturday and Sunday editions will be delivered at the usual time Sunday morning as parts of one paper, published in the plant of the Grand Rapids Press, the management announced.

**KILLED DODGING DOG**

Kalamazoo, Feb. 9 (AP)—Michael King, 36-year-old Pacific veteran, died here as the result of injuries received when the truck he was driving skidded and struck a tree after he swerved sharply to avoid striking a dog.

Boon to ticket sellers and travelers is the ticket printing machine operating in Philadelphia's Pennsylvania Railroad Broad Street station. It was developed from parimutuel units, has a dial listing 50 commonplace stations. The clerk merely turns a pointer to a desired destination and out pops the ticket imprinted with date, tariff and tax.

## BIRTH CONTROL URGED IN JAPAN

Fewer Babies Program Seen As Solution To Food Crisis

Tokyo, Feb. 9 (AP)—General MacArthur's public health and welfare director was quoted by a Tokyo newspaper today as urging birth control as one means of solving this vanquished nation's food predicament.

The fewer babies program, the newspaper Asahi said, was recommended at a Japanese press conference by Col. C. F. Sams, chief of the supreme Allied command's public health and welfare section. The paper said Sams also advocated overseas emigration of the country's surplus population and a highly industrialized production organization to support adequate food imports through exports of manufactured goods.

The Japanese government meanwhile made clear that a pre-election "landslide" would eliminate more than half the members of the last House of Representatives as candidates for re-election in next month's balloting.

The cabinet announced that all members of the House who were recommended by the government in the 1942 Hideki Tojo election automatically were barred from further seeking office.

After the election March 31, successful candidates will be screened for ultra-nationalist taint, and prevented from occupying seats if their records are not clear.

Boon to ticket sellers and travelers is the ticket printing machine operating in Philadelphia's Pennsylvania Railroad Broad Street station. It was developed from parimutuel units, has a dial listing 50 commonplace stations. The clerk merely turns a pointer to a desired destination and out pops the ticket imprinted with date, tariff and tax.

**H E S S'**  
On M-35 at Ford River  
Dance Tonight  
Music By  
BILL DUPONT'S  
BAND  
9:45 to 1:45

**YOUNG PEOPLE'S DANCE TONIGHT**  
AT  
**UNITY HALL**  
With  
**CHESTER MARRIER AND HIS BAND**  
Dancing from 9:00 till?

## Down-With-Britain Riot Injures Over 80 In Cairo, Egypt

BY MAX BOYD

Cairo, Feb. 9 (AP)—More than 80 persons were injured today in a battle between police and Egyptian students who shouted for revolt and "Down with Britain" in a demonstration protesting Britain's attitude toward revision of the British-Egyptian treaty.

At least 50 students and 30 policemen were hurt, and 150 students were arrested before order was restored.

A drawbridge across the Nile was raised to prevent the crowd from pushing to the heart of Cairo, and fighting broke out at the bridge with sticks and stones as weapons.

The 1936 British-Egyptian treaty provided for establishment of a military alliance between the two countries, and for maintenance of British troops in Egypt for 20 years. Egypt had asked for evacuation of all foreign troops and a revision of the status of the Sudan, now under joint British-Egyptian control.

Replying, Britain agreed to undertake revision of the treaty.

Seventy per cent of the phosphate mined in the United States is produced by Florida.

## MAJOR BREAK ANNOUNCED ON STRIKE FRONT

(Continued from Page One)

which has scheduled a strike of 9,655 employees for 12:01 a. m. (EST) Monday. The union is seeking a 25 cents an hour wage increase. The company offered 11 cents.

Leprosy is caused by a bacillus which is similar to the one which causes tuberculosis.

Diamonds may be colorless, blue, white, blue, pink, red, yellow, green, brown or black.

### VIOLETS STOP IRISH

New York, Feb. 9 (AP)—New York University's hard-driving basketball Violets held off a typical late rally by Notre Dame's crack court tonight to score a 62-58 victory over the Irish before a crowd of 18,000 fans in Madison Square Garden.

In 1550 a book was published by a Portuguese navigator, Antonio Galvao, demonstrating that a canal could be cut at Panama.

## Announcement...

We have been appointed

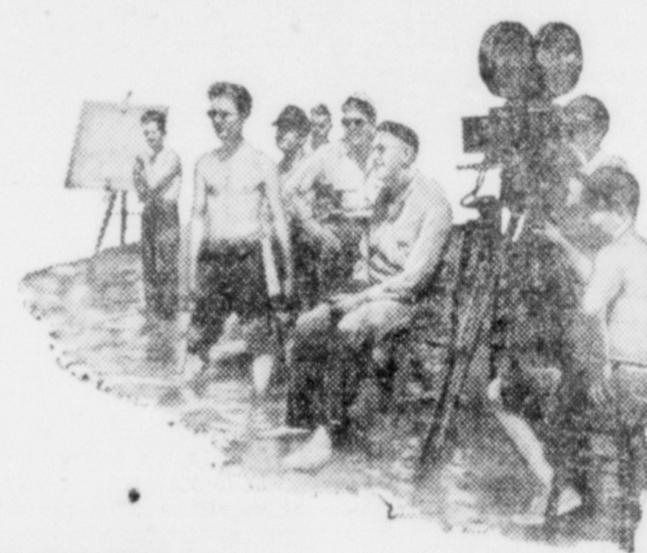
# NORGE

dealers for Escanaba. We will have Norge Refrigerators, Ranges, Washers and other Norge home appliances as soon as they become available.

## BONEFELD'S

# This is it!

GREAT!  
BOOKS  
— MAKE —  
GREAT!  
PICTURES



GREAT!  
BOOKS  
— MAKE —  
GREAT!  
PICTURES

MEN AT WORK ON THE PICTURE OF THE YEAR!

BEST-SELLER... Reader's Digest  
thriller... Book-of-the-Month... W. L. White's heart-stirring story of our rugged, romantic PT men is now a film that America will take to its heart—because it was made by men whose hearts were in it.

It's the perfect vehicle for Robert Montgomery, a swell guy, a typical fighting American... for brawny, two-fisted John Wayne... for Captain John Ford, director, who knows the Navy... for lovely Donna Reed and a superb supporting cast.

Action galore, suspense with a wallop, flaming romance as real as flesh and blood can make it! The screen can offer no mightier thrill than "They Were Expendable"—one of Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer's greatest achievements.



Bold, rugged "Rusty" and "Sandy" who loved him! Their glorious romance now lives on the screen!

M-G-M presents  
**THEY WERE EXPENDABLE**  
STARRING  
**ROBERT MONTGOMERY · JOHN WAYNE**  
with DONNA REED · JACK HOLT · WARD BOND

## MICHIGAN

Matinee Today, Tues. and Wed. 2 P. M. Adults 35c Tax Inc. Children 12c Tax Inc.

Eve. Shows 6:30 and 9:00 Adults 44c, Children With Parents 12c Tax Inc.

STARTING TODAY FOR ONE WEEK

## DELFT

TODAY - MONDAY - TUESDAY

MATINEE TODAY AND TOMORROW ONLY 2 P. M.  
ADULTS 35c TAX INC.  
CHILDREN 12c TAX INC.

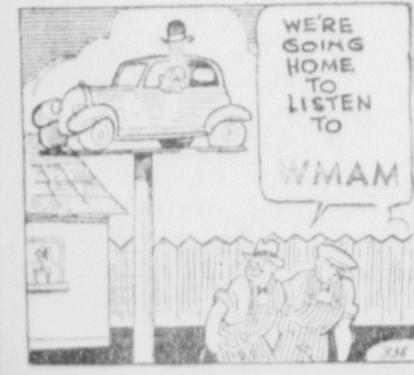
EVENING SHOWS — 7:00 and 9:00  
ADULTS 44c TAX INC.  
CHILDREN WITH PARENTS 12c TAX INC.

**It's really GREAT fun!**  
**GREAT NEW STARS! SONGS! DANCES! LOVE STORY!**  
Hear:  
"I'm Glad I Waited For You"  
"Love Is A Merry-Go-Round"  
"Kiss Me Hello" and other great song hits!

**Tars and Spars**  
starring Alfred DRAKE · Janet Blair · Marc Platt  
WITH SID CAESAR · JEFF DONNELL

PLUS  
"QUIET PLEASE"  
(Cartoon)

IN THE NEWS!  
• GI'S ENGLISH BRIDES ARRIVE IN AMERICA!  
• TRANSPORT IN RECORD FLIGHT ACROSS NATION!  
• ARMY OF OCCUPATION SAILS FOR MANCHURIA!  
• U. S. OPENS BRIDGES ACROSS THE RHINE!



Jean Dickenson  
Coloratura Soprano of the "American Album of Familiar Music", heard Sunday night at 8:30 whose singing of Operatic Arias is featured every week.

## FOREIGN TRAVEL CONDITIONS BAD

All But Most Essential Trips Discouraged By Government

With a reduction in the number of areas which civilians may enter without military permit, thousands of Americans are applying for passports to visit relatives in foreign countries. Two applications for passports, to visit Scandinavian countries have so far been filed through the office of Delta County Clerk J. Theodore Ohlen.

In addition to those who are planning old country trips to visit relatives, other Americans seek passports to visit foreign countries on sightseeing tours. It is expected that passports will not receive approval from the Department of State until next spring, unless the applicant is a person whose travel would be in the national interest.

Although military control of travel has been greatly relinquished, the critical situation with regard to living conditions and transportation continues to prevail in areas formerly under military control as well as other European and Asiatic areas, it is reported by the Department of State.

Consequently, Americans are advised to undertake only the most essential travel this winter, bearing in mind that all liberated countries are suffering from lack of heat, housing, and transportation have acute shortages of food. Transportation to the United States is also difficult to obtain, in most instances owing to the movement homeward of American military forces. Civilian travelers may expect a delay of from six months to a year in returning to the United States, the department of state advises.

The department further explains that passports will be accepted for the areas listed as under military control only in cases of strong national interests. Those areas still under military control are Germany, Austria, the main islands of Japan, Formosa, Nansei Shoto and Nampo Shoto and Korea. In these areas civilians may not go without military permit.

Passport application for travel to other areas not under military control is discouraged and should be restricted to those persons having urgent and compelling business or personal reasons for proceeding abroad.

## Communication

### VETERANS FUND

A wholehearted endorsement of the Office of Veterans' Affairs in Escanaba, Michigan, in handling emergency care of returning veterans for hospital, medical, and surgical services would hardly suffice unless the efficient, business-like, and cooperative manner in which these cases are handled was likewise appreciated. Any veteran who needs emergency treatment at the discretion of his own physician, whether in the office, home, or hospital, day or night, can be immediately taken care of promptly, authorization being granted without any red tape and with adequate compensation to both the physician and hospital for services rendered. In fact, the care of the acutely ill veteran is the primary consideration and the authorization for medical services is given without quibble or argument. This speaks eloquently for the administrator and personnel of the local office handling veteran affairs and are to be highly commended.

All this undoubtedly entails a large expenditure of money and it is sincerely hoped that these emergency measures for the prompt care of our returning veterans be carried on. The physicians in this county heartily endorse this program and recommend the generous cooperation of all citizens for the sake of those who sacrificed and contributed so much that we might live in freedom, peace and comfort.

Yours very sincerely,  
Nathan J. Frenn, M. D.

Standard time was adopted in the United States Nov. 18, 1883.

## Enjoy Life Free from RUPTURE WORRIES!

A Happy Disposition and Pleasant Family Relations Are Yours  
—When Fitted with a Sykes Custom Built Appliance.



### F. C. TRACE

of Trace Rupture Service  
(using Sykes Appliance)

Will Be at the

### DELTA HOTEL, ESCANABA

Tuesday, Feb. 12

(Hours 10 to 12; 2 to 6; 7 to 9)

All members of the family suffer when one's disposition is spoiled by an ill cared for hernia. Family quarrels, and even divorce may be the result. Our invention gives immediate relief, and our follow-up service insures the best possible results. Many report complete correction.

I was fitted with your appliance for rupture on Jan. 31, 1945, wore it steadily for about eight months when I forgot to put it on one day and found I didn't need it any more. I haven't worn it since and haven't had any sign of a rupture although I have done farm work right along.

DAVID JANDT, Route #2, Peshtigo, Wis.

Call for personal interview—Free Consultation. If you can not call, write F. C. TRACE, Oshkosh, Wis., for FREE BOOKLET—TODAY  
(Clip this ad and note the date.)



**LAUNCHES FILIBUSTER**—Sen. Theodore Bilbo, Democrat of Mississippi, who has started filibuster against pending Fair Employment Practice Commission bill. Declaring his intention to speak for 30 days if necessary, Bilbo announced his topic will be the development, theory and technique of filibustering from its first appearance in 1789 to present day. (NEA Telephoto.)

## OUTDOOR HIAWATHALAND

By Vic Powers

### Fee Hike Coming?

Hunters and fishermen in this state may have to pay more for their licenses in the future it was hinted at the conservation commission meeting in Lansing Thursday. To boost the license fees requires action by the legislature which does not meet in regular session until next year so the earliest that increased fees could become effective would be in the fall season of 1947 for hunters and in 1948 for fishermen.

Conservation Director P. J. Hoffmaster told the conservation commission that rising costs have brought department expenses above revenue and means must be found to curtail operations or get more revenue "and probably some of both." He is to present definite recommendations in March or April.

Expenses, according to Hoffmaster, will be about \$800,000 more than revenue in the current fiscal year. Because of a reserve fund, this will not cause a deficit. The deficit would come in the next year if the current rate of expenses is continued. The income from license fees is estimated at \$2,400,000.

Cited by the director as responsible for mounting expenses were items such as fish food, which cost \$45,000 in 1942 and \$113,000 this year; land purchases, up from \$292,000 to \$475,000, a 30 per cent rise in personal service costs and \$50,000 for the state retirement fund, a new item.

### Commission Action

February meeting action by the conservation commission brought to 13 the number of southern Michigan lakes on which fishing regulations will be liberalized, out of a maximum of 20 authorized by the legislature. The action will permit taking unlimited numbers of bluegills, sunfish, perch, rock bass and calico bass less than 6 inches long in addition to the creel limit of legal-size fish.

Approval was given for purchase of 445 more acres in the Porcupine mountains and for smaller amounts downstate, including fishing access sites on two lakes.

### For Better Fishing

Recently proposed changes in the regulation of sports fishing and in management practices for the fish and fishing waters have shocked most of the state's anglers, who have been expecting a future of more and more fish planting

## HOUSING CRISIS GETS ATTENTION

Expediter Wyatt Wants To Build Houses As Fast As Possible

BY PETER EDSON

NEA Washington Correspondent Washington—(NEA)—Big objective of new Housing Expediter Wilson W. Wyatt, Jr., is to "Build as many houses as possible, as fast as possible, to rent for as low a price as possible."

"It isn't going to be done," he says, "by business as usual, building as usual, or labor as usual."

"What is not generally appreciated," Wyatt declared on his first appearance before the House Banking Committee, which is considering new housing legislation, "is that this housing shortage did not come up overnight."

Today's housing shortage began back in the 20's, when more new families came into being than new houses to shelter them, Wyatt points out. In 1925 and '26 building prices reached their peak. They got so high people practically stopped building houses.

"There can be a recurrence of that situation," says Wyatt, "so people shouldn't be frightened out of buying today."

All through the depression 1930's, with from eight to ten million people unemployed, there was little new housing built. Over a million families lived doubled-up with relatives.

In 1940 there were a million marriages, but only 700,000 new housing units. The 300,000 unit shortage was typical of the past 20-year period.

In five years of war, during which the population increased eight million, little new permanent housing was built. People had the money to pay for it, but the materials weren't available. So they continued to live doubled-up or in government-built temporary housing.

Shortage Of 2,500,000

Today five million discharged veterans have been piled in, and by the end of 1946 it will be ten million. Housing authorities estimate a minimum shortage of two and a half million houses by the end of 1946, three million by the end of 1947, then 600,000 more every year after that.

It is to clean up this mess that

and added restrictions on the take. The newer concept of fisheries management, from which stems proposals to allow the angler to exercise his rod almost without restriction in some cases, seems like rank heresy.

Fred A. Westerman, chief of the conservation department's fisheries division, and Albert S. Hazzard, director of the Institute for Fisheries Research have written a booklet telling of the research and experiences on which recommendations for changes in management are based. The booklet has been published by the conservation department and a number are available from free distribution at the office of the Daily Press. Requests for the booklet accompanied by a stamped and addressed envelope may be sent to this column. Sportsman's Quiz

Q. Is it unlawful to have venison in possession at this time without first having secured a permit from the department of conservation?

A. Yes, it is unlawful. Since January 29, 1946 a permit is needed to possess venison. Such permits may be secured from the conservation department or any conservation officer. The permit allows possession for an additional six months.

Q. Can bear be legally killed in counties that are closed to hunting bear?

A. Yes. The law reads: "The owner or lessee of land or his employees may take or kill bear on the premises or within a reasonable distance thereof at any time without a permit when such bear has done damage or is liable to do damage to said property."

Q. Does the law require submission of a report of the small game, upland birds, and ducks killed during the 1945-46 season?

A. Yes. The form for this report is attached to your current small game license and must be filled out and sent to the Game Division at Lansing not later than February 15, 1946.

Q. Is it unlawful to kill fox squirrels and gray squirrels in the Upper Peninsula?

A. Yes. Any damage done by

fox or gray squirrels should be reported to your district conservation office or your local conservation officer.

Q. Can any state-owned land lying within the boundaries of a State Game Area be purchased from the state?

A. Such land can be put on the market only for farm purposes providing it is suitable for such purposes and also providing it adjoins farm property. Such land may also be acquired through exchange of parcels within the state game area. Majority of such sales or exchanges are made with farmers.

All these emergency measures tie-in, says Wyatt, and they have to be balanced in relation to each other. It is a two-year job at the least. It will cost money.

The Army Air Force has converted the C-47 glider into a craft that can carry a seven-ton payload and can be towed at speeds up to 270 miles an hour.

PHONE 1979  
**JUST ASK**  
ASP  
616 LUDINGTON ST.

Bank Your Money and  
WAIT

The present time is a time when "patience will pay profits."

There are too many eager dollars and too few goods to satisfy them. This tends to throw the economic scales out of balance. It means higher price tags on the things you want to buy. You can help correct this situation and protect yourself by holding some of your dollars temporarily out of the "spending line."

Bank your money and wait. You will get better value later.

## FIRST NATIONAL BANK

Escanaba, Michigan

Oldest, Largest & Strongest Bank in Delta County

## Dr. Loomis To Give Address At Rapid River Conference



DR. CHARLES P. LOOMIS

The keynote address at the Rural and family Living conference to be held Tuesday, Feb. 12 at Rapid River, will be delivered by Dr. Charles P. Loomis, professor and head of the department of sociology and anthropology at Michigan State college, East Lansing.

Dr. Loomis became professor and head of the department on September 1, 1944.

He went to MSC from the U. S. Department of Agriculture where he was head of the division of extension and training in the office of foreign agricultural relations. He became the head of the department which was organized on July 1, when Dr. E. B. Harper was named professor and head of the new department of social service in the school of business and public service. Previously, social service was in the department of sociology, directed by Dr. Harper.

In Washington Dr. Loomis was in charge of sociological research and training in the office of foreign agricultural relations. He has been editor of Rural Sociology, associate editor of Applied Anthropology, and contributing editor for several other journals. He received his doctor's degree from Harvard university in 1933. Other schools from which he received degrees are: New Mexico State college, Las Cruces, B. S. in 1928; and State college, North Carolina, M. S. in 1929. Dr. Loomis has also studied at Heidelberg and Konigsberg universities in Germany.

Since graduating from college in 1928, Dr. Loomis, author of numerous books, bulletins, and articles, has steadily advanced to a position of prominence in the general fields of sociology and rural sociology. He has taught in various colleges and universities, among them Harvard, Heidelberg, and Konigsberg.

Dr. Loomis' research in the rural field for the U. S. Department of Agriculture in most of the states, in Europe, and in Latin America, gives him a perspective which is rare among American rural sociologists, stated President Hannah. His latest book is entitled, "Studies of Rural Social Organization in the United States, Latin America, and Germany."

## Rapid River

### Rural Living Meet

The Rural Family Living Conference, one of a series now being held in Michigan will be held in the high school gymnasium on Tuesday Feb. 12. The school will be dismissed for that day and the members of the Esther society will serve a dinner at noon there and a light lunch at 4 o'clock.

Dr. Loomis became professor and head of the department on September 1, 1944.

He went to MSC from the U. S. Department of Agriculture where he was head of the division of extension and training in the office of foreign agricultural relations.

He became the head of the department which was organized on July 1, when Dr. E. B. Harper was named professor and head of the new department of social service in the school of business and public service.

Previously, social service was in the department of sociology, directed by Dr. Harper.

In Washington Dr. Loomis was in charge of sociological research and training in the office of foreign agricultural relations. He has been editor of Rural Sociology, associate editor of Applied Anthropology, and contributing editor for several other journals. He received his doctor's degree from Harvard university in 1933. Other schools from which he received degrees are: New Mexico State college, Las Cruces, B. S. in 1928; and State college, North Carolina, M. S. in 1929. Dr. Loomis has also studied at Heidelberg and Konigsberg universities in Germany.

Since graduating from college in 1928, Dr. Loomis, author of numerous books, bulletins, and articles, has steadily advanced to a position of prominence in the general fields of sociology and rural sociology. He has taught in various colleges and universities, among them Harvard, Heidelberg, and Konigsberg.

Dr. Loomis' research in the rural field for the U. S. Department of Agriculture in most of the states, in Europe, and in Latin America, gives him a perspective which is rare among American rural sociologists, stated President Hannah. His latest book is entitled, "Studies of Rural Social Organization in the United States, Latin America, and Germany."

William Belland the second. J. A. Forest is confined to his home with an attack of the flu. Stanley Forest of Escanaba is attending to the duties of the barber shop during his father's illness.

Cpl. Technician Arthur Kniskern arrived home Tuesday night. He has been in the service with the 2nd Armored division for the past three years. Coming here from Germany, was in the E. T. O. since Nov. 1944. He has received his discharge but is planning to reenlist after a 90 day leave.

Mrs. James Kennedy returned Thursday after spending a week with her brother's family, the Homer Billing family at Schaffer.

Miss Beverly Bresadola is quite critically ill at the home of her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Forest.

Miss Alice Kniskern who attends M. C. of E. at Marquette, Miss Marion Kniskern who teaches at Chatham and Mrs. Howard Hettel, the former June Kniskern of Tomahawk, Wis., are spending the week end at the Dallas Kniskern home.

Peter and Owen Short and Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Hamilton are spending the week end in Menominee and Marinette.

John Brannstrom who has been ill for the past week is improving and able to be out of bed.

Mrs. Maria Lindberg who has been sick for the past week is improving.

## LOOK FOR ASK FOR Lan-o-Sheen

NEW! ENTIRELY DIFFERENT FROM ANY OTHER HOUSEHOLD CLEANER

1. CONTAINS LANOLIN  
2. IT'S KIND TO YOUR HANDS  
3. IT CLEANS AND  
RENEW'S EVERYTHING  
FROM WALLS TO SILKS  
4. It's Wonderful  
FOR DISHES AND  
THE FAMILY WASH  
5. It's Economical

## The Escanaba Daily Press

A Morning Newspaper Published Daily Except Monday by The Escanaba Daily Press Company.  
John P. Norton, Publisher  
Office 600-602 Ludington St.

Entered as Second Class matter April 4, 1909, at the post office at Escanaba, Michigan, under the Act of March 3, 1879.  
Member of Associated Press Leased Wire News Service.

The Associated Press is exclusively entitled to the use for publication of all news dispatches credited to it or otherwise creditable to this paper, and also the local news published thereon.

The Daily Press is the only daily paper printed in an extensive area of strong population covering Delta, Schoolcraft and Alger counties thoroughly, with branch offices and carrier systems in Munising, Gladstone and Munising.

Advertising rate card on application.

MEMBER AUDIT BUREAU OF CIRCULATION  
Member Inland Daily Press Ass'n.  
Member Michigan Press Ass'n.

National Advertising Representatives  
SCHEERER & CO  
441 Lexington Ave., New York 25 E. Wacker Dr., Chicago

SUBSCRIPTION RATES  
By mail: \$5 per month, \$2.00 three months, \$3.50 six months, \$7.00 per year. By carrier: 20¢ per week, \$3.20 six months, \$10.40 per year.

### Housing Encouragement

THE housing shortage is America's most critical domestic problem and it is a serious one. President Truman has proposed a "bold" program to meet the problem, with a goal of 2,700,000 new homes in 1946 and 1947.

If this goal seems high in contrast to the previous construction record of 937,000 homes built in a single year, 1925, remember that our war production goals also seemed fantastically high—but they were all met and exceeded. A nation can build in excess of 100,000 highly complicated warplanes in a single year can also reach the goals established in new home construction to meet another emergency.

Efficiencies in home construction have been materially advanced since 1925, when the previous construction record was set. There were few, if any, prefabricated homes at that time.

Whether one likes government intervention, which means federal subsidies, in the home building business or not, there is no doubt at all that the housing problem would not be solved without a prod from national authority. It is a national problem and an extremely critical one. The time element is just as important in meeting the problem as it was in getting out the tools of war. The homes are needed now, just as fast as they can be built.

One of the features of the presidential housing program that should get little opposition is the proposed ban on non-essential and deferable construction. New taverns, bars, racetrack grandstands, etc., should not be permitted to utilize building materials and labor so badly needed for new houses until the emergency has been met.

### Miners on Strike

WHILE the steel strike was confined to Pittsburgh, Youngstown and other furnace and mill centers, this serious labor-management dispute seemed quite remote to most of us in the Upper Peninsula. But the strike has finally had its repercussions in this isolated region with the decision of the iron miners to leave their jobs en masse.

Three thousand miners on the Marquette range and 1400 more at the 13 iron county mines on the Menominee range have joined the walkout. While the miners would prefer to stay on the job, they nevertheless responded to the appeal of their CIO leaders for a showing of union solidarity.

Fortunately, the miners will not lose as many days of work as their fellow unionists in the steel industry. The miners were originally scheduled to walk out on Jan. 15, but a three-week postponement was taken to make the strike effective on the same date throughout the Lake Superior district, comprising Michigan, Wisconsin and Minnesota mining ranges. Latest developments in Washington indicate that a settlement in the steel strike is close at hand, and there is a possibility that all will be returning to work before the end of this week.

Strikes in an industry as vast and as important to the nation's industrial economy as steel just cannot last forever. Stagnation in allied industries, depending upon steel for their productive processes, is already becoming evident. Either one side or the other in this momentous capital-labor strife will have to give in soon.

### A Complex Problem

THE problem of reducing American wheat consumption in order to provide more grain for the starving millions of Europe is a complex one, American millers report. It is not as simple as merely adding the darker elements of wheat to the bread flour, as most people believed.

In fact, the millers contend that making darker flour available for home consumption actually might cause a waste in wheat because American housewives generally are unfamiliar with the technique of baking with dark flour.

The millers have proposed a counter offer to President Truman: Send the darker flour, in which more of the wheat is extracted, to Europe, where the use of dark flour has been an established practice for centuries.

That greater use of dark flours can be effected for the production of breads is certain. The dark breads are wholesome and tasty. From a health standpoint they are superior to the white flours in which vitamin enrichment is required to restore vitamins extracted in the milling process.

The proposal of President Truman to eliminate all white flour, however, will not be relished by the American people because this would remove from the table such delicacies as pies and cakes, which can hardly be produced from dark flour.

Some compromise between the plan of

ferred by President Truman and that proposed by the millers probably will be effected. In this way, more grain will be made available to the hungry people of other lands; Americans will consume more dark bread than to which they have been accustomed, but they will do it gladly if they are left with some white flour to make a pie or cake occasionally which their short sugar rations will permit.

### Enrollments Increase

THE Michigan College of Mining and Technology at Houghton reports a new record enrollment of 1,337 students for its spring term. Similar enrollment increases at the Northern Michigan College of Education at Marquette at Marquette and other educational institutions are reported.

The postwar boom in education will continue for years, no doubt. Young men, who probably had no thought of going to college before, are now availing themselves of the educational grants under the GI Bill. As a result, facilities of colleges are being taxed to the limit. The situation is particularly serious at Michigan Tech and the Marquette school, whose much-needed expansion programs were halted by the war.

Governor Kelly's postwar program for the expansion and remodeling of state institutions called for an appropriation of \$647,000 for Michigan Tech for construction of a physical training building, central heating plant and the conversion of Fort Brady into a branch unit. It also provided for \$325,000 for new construction at Marquette.

There is the danger that these deserving Upper Peninsula schools will be denied these necessary funds because of the opposition of Lower Michigan interests, who are primarily concerned about obtaining state aid for municipal governments. The Upper Peninsula is entitled to well-equipped and well-financed educational institutions of its own, and it is to be hoped that the legislature will recognize this right.

### Other Editorial Comments

#### THE COPPER COUNTRY

(Grand Rapids Press)

On Feb. 7 Michigan members of congress heard a delegation headed by Dr. Grover C. Dillman, president of the Michigan College of Mining and Technology at Houghton, present a report on the upper peninsula's copper mining industry. Dr. Dillman has pointed out that the ceiling price of 12 cents a pound on copper is below production costs in Michigan mines; and he has stressed also the necessity of recovering copper deposits because of the possibility that they may not be recoverable at some future date.

The copper industry probably felt the effect of the depression of the 1930's more severely than did any other industry in the state. In that period 32 to 43 per cent of the total population of the copper producing areas required some type of public assistance. The importance of maintaining production at the maximum, therefore, is a matter of statewide concern.

In the 130 years ending with 1925 world production of copper showed a constant expansion. For almost a century and a half more than 50 per cent of the world's tonnage came from the United States; and up to 1877 the Lake Superior district was the most important copper source in the country. In fact, from 1850 to 1877 Michigan mines regularly produced from 75 to 80 per cent—sometimes more—of the total national production. With the opening of the Montana mines in 1877, Michigan copper production began to decline with respect to the national total. The subsequent opening of copper deposits in Arizona had a similar effect.

At the same time, an overwhelming majority of American soldiers—80 per cent—favored keeping United States forces in Germany for 10 years or more. Only 5 per cent were opposed, and an additional 15 per cent undecided.

It is important to remember that this poll was taken last September, when the occupation was scarcely four months old. If attitudes had already begun to shift to markedly in favor of the German viewpoint, what would a similar poll today show? It would probably show a greater percentage of Americans under the influence of the Germans.

The War Department had expected that, some time this year, a civilian agency would assume the responsibility. If Congress does not continue the draft, we cannot maintain an army of occupation in the Reich. Perhaps it will be impossible even if the draft is continued.

Some other means of control must be studied. One of the most interesting suggestions thrown out is for a United Nations administration over all of Germany. It would be backed by a small professional occupation force that would be conditioned against the propaganda of the vanquished Germans.

Most people are worrying about the income tax—but the real fret is how the outgoing tax is.

Every married man's pay envelope shows the effect of the feminine touch.

### Take My Word For It . . .

Frank Colby

#### READERS WANT TO KNOW

Washington: Please give me the meaning of the German word "Gauleiter." How is it pronounced?—Mrs. H. M. C.

Answer: Its meaning is equivalent to "district leader." It rhymes with "cow fighter." Say: GOW-ly-ter.

Springfield: Please, what is the correct plural of "bill of lading"?—M. B.

Answer: Such compounds consist of a noun (bill) and a descriptive word or phase (of lading). The noun part is pluralized, as: bills of lading; mothers-in-law; rights of way; masters of ceremonies (the singular is: master of ceremonies).

Cincinnati: What is the origin of the term "hack writer"?—E. S.

Answer: "Hack" is a shortened form of

## World Events Analyzed

BY MARQUIS CHILDS

Washington—Recently several commentators have referred to the results of a poll taken by the Army among American occupation troops in Germany. The poll was said to show a startling deterioration of morale, particularly on the score of the influence the Germans have exerted over the American GI.

A study of the results of that poll are, to be sure disturbing. But they are not so sensational as one had been led to believe. It was perhaps inevitable that this should happen to an idle army.

A great deal depended, as in every poll, on the phrasology of the questions. One question was phrased as follows: "Leaving aside for the moment the fact that they are our enemies or Allies, which one of the following do you like best just as people?" The question then listed the French, the Germans and the English. The replies were: French 11 per cent; Germans, 28 per cent; and English 50 per cent. Eleven per cent of those questioned made no choice.

Another question sought to determine whether the American soldiers' attitudes toward the Germans had changed after they had been in Germany for a time. Fifty-two per cent replied that their opinion was just about the same as it was before; 7 per cent were "much more favorable."

#### APPROVED OF HITLER

More significant were the replies to questions which sought to show the extent of soldier agreement with the German argument justifying the Nazi course of action. Fifty-one per cent of the soldiers surveyed thought that, although Hitler was wrong in leading the Germans into war, "He did do Germany a lot of good before the war."

Twenty-eight per cent of the soldiers, who reported that Germans had tried to tell them the German side of why Germany fought the war, said that they felt themselves in some agreement with the German-made statements. Twenty-four per cent thought the Germans had a good or fairly good argument when they said that, since Germany was the most efficient country in Europe, she had a right to be the controlling influence.

More disturbing is the fact that 22 per cent of the soldiers replied "yes" when asked if they thought the Germans had any good reasons "for being down on the Jews." An additional 10 per cent were "undecided."

On the other hand, 71 per cent of the soldiers surveyed thought the American military government was "not tough enough" on the Nazis, and 62 per cent said that AMG was not tough enough on the ordinary Germans. Forty-three per cent thought AMG was cleaning out most of the big NAZIS but not the little ones.

#### LONG OCCUPATION FAVORED

This coincides with the opinion expressed by more alert soldiers in letters back home. They accuse their officers of fraternizing with former Nazis and with the remnants of the German aristocracy who, for the most part, sided with the Nazis.

In the 130 years ending with 1925 world production of copper showed a constant expansion. For almost a century and a half more than 50 per cent of the world's tonnage came from the United States; and up to 1877 the Lake Superior district was the most important copper source in the country. In fact, from 1850 to 1877 Michigan mines regularly produced from 75 to 80 per cent—sometimes more—of the total national production. With the opening of the Montana mines in 1877, Michigan copper production began to decline with respect to the national total. The subsequent opening of copper deposits in Arizona had a similar effect.

At the same time, an overwhelming majority of American soldiers—80 per cent—favored keeping United States forces in Germany for 10 years or more. Only 5 per cent were opposed, and an additional 15 per cent undecided.

It is important to remember that this poll was taken last September, when the occupation was scarcely four months old. If attitudes had already begun to shift to markedly in favor of the German viewpoint, what would a similar poll today show? It would probably show a greater percentage of Americans under the influence of the Germans.

The War Department had expected that, some time this year, a civilian agency would assume the responsibility. If Congress does not continue the draft, we cannot maintain an army of occupation in the Reich. Perhaps it will be impossible even if the draft is continued.

Some other means of control must be studied. One of the most interesting suggestions thrown out is for a United Nations administration over all of Germany. It would be backed by a small professional occupation force that would be conditioned against the propaganda of the vanquished Germans.

Most people are worrying about the income tax—but the real fret is how the outgoing tax is.

Every married man's pay envelope shows the effect of the feminine touch.

### Take My Word For It . . .

Frank Colby

#### READERS WANT TO KNOW

Washington: Please give me the meaning of the German word "Gauleiter." How is it pronounced?—Mrs. H. M. C.

Answer: Its meaning is equivalent to "district leader." It rhymes with "cow fighter." Say: GOW-ly-ter.

Springfield: Please, what is the correct plural of "bill of lading"?—M. B.

Answer: Such compounds consist of a noun (bill) and a descriptive word or phase (of lading). The noun part is pluralized, as: bills of lading; mothers-in-law; rights of way; masters of ceremonies (the singular is: master of ceremonies).

Cincinnati: What is the origin of the term "hack writer"?—E. S.

Answer: "Hack" is a shortened form of

## Some Folks Don't Believe in Signs



### Good Morning!

By The Bugler

#### GOOD MORNING BROADCASTING CONGRESS

Serious proposals have been made that important sessions of the house and senate should be broadcast so that American citizens will be "closer" to the law-making branch of their government.

A harmonica band is being formed at Escanaba under the WPA recreational program.

Roy Nerbonne, 426 South 13th street, received fracture of the right shoulder when he slipped on icy pavement and fell, Sunday.

Gladstone—Roy Lambert won the grand prize in a series of skating races for school children conducted yesterday afternoon after school at the playground rink under the direction of Eileen Richards, recreational supervisor.

#### 20 Years Ago—1926

John Grenier and Leo Meloche left yesterday for points in California. They are making the trip by motor and expect to be gone about three months.

Among the officers aboard the cruiser Denver which carries General Pershing from South America to Key West was an Escanaba boy—Lt. Rintoul Whitney, son of Mrs. C. B. Whitney, 421 South Twelfth street.

ever, that it would be composed of "Communistic busybodies" from the North, however. Leaving Senator Stewart surrounded by Communists, let's go on to new topics in the congressional record.

#### THOSE PERSONALITIES

—In the House we have bits of debate as this:

Miss Summer of Illinois to Mr. Hoffman of Michigan: "Let us not discuss personalities."

Miss Summer of Illinois to Mr. Hook of Michigan: "If the CIO and some of the appointed friends of labor here made any opposition, it was not noticeable either in our correspondence or on the roll call."

And Miss Summer at her confounding best: "I have a deadly fear, since that work-or-fight bill, that the thing is going to become worse, as we know it will, because of the inflationary pressures which OPA just sweeps under the carpet, and that as the thing becomes worse we will have sort of a mob spirit here and again we will pass something like the thing we called the slavery labor bill, something utterly communistic."

Apparently if a senator or a congressman is opposed to it, it's "communistic." Perhaps the "communists" might be swept under the carpet by the OPA along with the "inflationary pressures". That would be one way of disposing of the problem.

#### NAME CALLING

—Miss Summer of Illinois was mild in the way she dealt with "personalities," compared to Congressman Phillips.

Mr. Phillips: "The similarity between our race problems and are solving them to the satisfaction of all concerned. When I say those who are concerned, I do not mean Communistic busybodies who are in other parts of the country, who are not close to the problem, and know nothing about it."

</



# Japs Find The Road Back Home Is Rougher Than Conquest



Ten officers and 71 enlisted men are handling one of the toughest tasks ever given the Marines—repatriation of millions of Japs. At Hario Reception Center, Sasebo, Japan, these men operate on a 24-hour schedule, processing 50,000

Japs each week. Here an LCT, built to ferry American troops and equipment into battle, docks at Sasebo with Jap troops who will be discharged at Hario Center and returned home.



Taking no chances of disease-carrying insects invading repatriation quarters at Hario Center, Sasebo, Japan, a nurse sprays DDT on an old woman being carried pick-a-back into the camp run by 81 Marine officers and men.



Even the event of returning home can't make a bath pleasant for little Hiroshi Yamada, who is ready to burst into tears as Marine Pfc. James E. McCleary of Pittsburgh, Pa., applies the washrag to the youngster's tummy.



Death relentlessly pursues Japanese from the lands they invaded to their repatriation point at Hario Center, Sasebo, Japan, with one out of every 3000 of the millions passing through dying of starvation. Here a father covers face of dead son before cremating the body in a funeral pyre. (NEA Photos.)

## CAR OUTPUT IS AT STANDSTILL

**Steel And Other Strikes End Vital Supplies To Producers**

### Modern Sculptor Is Also A Steelworker

BY W. G. ROGERS  
(P) Arts Reporter

New York, (P)—A factory is the studio of David Smith, modernist sculptor who works in steel, iron, bronze and aluminum, with a gas engine for motive power and a forge, files and brushing machines for equipment.

He always wanted to paint, and tried several colleges, with slight results, until he finally attended art students' league. To earn money he has been a taxi driver, oil-tanker seaman, art editor for a bank, telephone lineman, riveter and welder.

Steel work pays best, he says. At the time of his recent retrospective show at the Buchholz and Willard Galleries here, he was technically on strike, and waiting a call to picket duty from local 2054, United Steelworkers Union, Schenectady.

The automobile builders have fought shortages ever since the resumption of peacetime car production was authorized last July. They found they could continue assembly line operations in the face of some shortages; cars could be turned out minus bumpers or windshields, to be installed later.

But when the supply of engine bearings and transmission gears was cut off, the assembly lines had to be halted.

Current shortages are due directly to the steel and General Motors strikes and in some instances it will be from two to four weeks after the steel plant and GM workers are back on their jobs before car assemblies can be resumed.

#### Reserves Used Up

Even the plants that continued assemblies during the two major strikes felt the supply pinch; most of them had favorable parts and equipment inventories and kept going only by limiting output volume.

When Packard closed its assembly lines on Jan. 24, George T. Christopher, president, announced supplies of crankshaft and connecting rod bearings had been exhausted, and that shipments would not be resumed for from three to four weeks after a strike in the plant of its vendor had been settled.

For approximately 8,000 Packard production workers the shutdown meant a layoff for upwards of six weeks.

The dozen or more Ford assembly lines halted because of the steel strike probably will not be able to resume car output for from two to three weeks after the steel plant employees have returned to their jobs. The Ford shutdowns seem close to 40,000 workers home.

Although Ford has had no major or work stoppages in its own plants and has adjusted its wage dispute with the CIO, United Automobile Workers' union, with an agreement calling for an average wage of \$1.39 an hour, the company has had considerable difficulty getting into high volume car production.

#### G. M. Hardest Hit

The first 1946 passenger automobile produced rolled off Ford lines in nearby River Rouge on July 3. Ambitious plans for high level production within a few months were announced. But work stoppages in numerous supplier concerns intervened and Ford, which in normal times would have produced around half a million passenger units in the period from July to February, has to date assembled only 75,535 passenger vehicles. The total included 67,010 Fords, 7,000 Mercurys and 1,525 Lincolns.

Hardest hit, of course, was General Motors' own production program. Its five car divisions had just gotten under way and had projected high level output for January and February when the Nov. 21 walkout intervened. Instead of making something like 400,000 passenger units to date the corporation's car producing units have turned out slightly more than 25,000.

The difficulties other companies have encountered in stepping up production volume is emphasized when it is noted that the Ford and General Motors output is included in the industry's total output thus far of around 170,000 of its 1946 model passenger cars.

### Rapid River

#### Lions Club

The Rapid River Lions Club enjoyed a pancake supper, held at the Ed Wessen cabin on Silver Ripples on Thursday night, Feb. 7. During the evening the following were initiated into the local club: O. Groleau, H. Johnson, A. Young, N. Boudah, H. Groleau, L. Larson, Rev. Hummon, H. Peck, T. Faye, W. Nelson and H. Sherwood. The Escanaba team doing the initiating was composed of Gust Asp, Art Coulais, M. Larson, H. Meiers and N. Dahl. The club at this meeting decided to hold a series of games on Saturday nights, commencing Feb. 9 at the clubrooms.

### Red Cross Classes In Advanced First Aid Begin Tuesday

Clarence Schrader, first aid chairman of the Delta county chapter of the American Red Cross, announces that classes in advanced first aid will begin on Tuesday evening, Feb. 12, at 7:30 o'clock in the council chambers of the city hall.

Adults who have successfully completed the standard course in first aid within a period of three years are eligible for enrollment. The advanced course is designed both for those who have just completed the standard course and

desire further instruction and practice in practical problems and for those who took the standard course sometime ago and wish to bring their knowledge up to date.

The course consists of five periods of two hours each. To be eligible for examination, students are expected to attend all classes.

Those who have completed or will complete both the standard and advanced courses and receive Red Cross certificates, will have the opportunity to enroll in the instructor's course in first aid which will be taught here by a first aid representative from the area office in St. Louis the latter part of March. Definite dates will be announced later.

Students may enroll in the advanced course, if otherwise eligible, by calling Mr. Schrader, telephone 2492.

### Colorful Rites Mark Creation Of Cardinals



IN CENTURIES-OLD ceremonies at the Vatican, new cardinals are invested. Pope Pius XI is shown above as he presented Red Hats to Princes of the Church in 1937.

BY JOHN L. SPRINGER  
AP Newsfeatures Writer

When the four American archbishops are created Cardinals at a secret consistory in Rome on Feb. 18, they will be participating in a ceremony parts of which are centuries old.

A cardinal is a prince of the Roman Catholic Church, with a rank second only to that of the Pope. The method of his nomination and elevation is clearly defined—the result of a colorful development that goes back almost to the beginning of Christendom itself.

At one time the title, which is derived from the word "cardo" or hinge, was given to every priest belonging to a church and until the Middle Ages the high clergy in the leading churches were known as cardinals. In 1567 the title took on a new eminence, however, when Pope Pius V reserved it exclusively for the leading clergy of Rome.

Originally there were three classes of cardinal: Cardinal-bishops, cardinal-priests and cardinal-deacons. The cardinal-bishops held sees near Rome and were called by the Pope to assist in his administrative functions and to conduct solemn services at St. Peter's. As Christianity expanded and more and more churches were established the principal priests of the new parishes took the title of cardinal-priest. The third order consisted of deacons assigned, in early Rome, to administer various regions of the city.

#### Titles Traditional

These titles still remain, but mainly only as a tradition. Archbishop Francis J. Spellman of New York, one of the new cardinals will be designated a cardinal-

priest and will be given nominal jurisdiction of the Church of Saints John and Paul near the Colosseum. This church will display his seal and a Mass for the repose of his soul will be sung there upon his death, but the actual administration of his "parish church" will be in other hands.

Theoretically it would be possible for a 21-year-old layman to become a cardinal, provided he becomes a deacon—a lower order than that of priest—within the year. He must be of legitimate birth, must be childless, and cannot be closely related to another living cardinal. As a matter of practice, however, cardinal-designates are older men.

The traditional maximum membership of the College of Cardinals is 70, but due to vacancies caused by death, the number is usually lower.

With the raising of Archbishop Spellman, Archbishop John Glennon of St. Louis, Archbishop Samuel A. Stritch of Chicago, Archbishop Edward Mooney of Detroit and 28 more from other parts of the world, the college will be filled to its capacity.

Hat Is Symbol

The creation of a cardinal usually takes place at Rome. There, at a secret consistory, the nominees are informed of their selection and are given a scarlet skullcap. At the next public consistory they receive the "red hat"—a symbol of their office. Another secret consistory follows, at the beginning of which the "opening of the mouth" symbolizes the duty of a cardinal to express his opinion on matters within his jurisdiction. Then the Pope bestows the cardinal's ring, which has a sapphire stone, and designates the church or region of Rome over which the prelate will be titular leader. Finally there is "the closing of the mouth," indicating the cardinal's obligation to observe discretion in his high office.

### Briefly Told

**Band Practice**—The Escanaba city band will hold a regular practice in the council chambers of the city hall Monday night beginning at 7:30 o'clock. It is urged all members be prompt.

**Bank Holiday**—All three banks of Escanaba will observe Lincoln's birthday, Tuesday, Feb. 12 by closing for the day. They will reopen Wednesday morning.

**Apply For License**—Application for a marriage license has been made at the office of County Clerk J. Theodore Ohlen by Victor F. Anderson and Miss LaVerne L. Nelson of Escanaba.

**Bank River Lions**—The Bank River Lions club will meet at the Hotel Perkeet on Tuesday evening at 6:45 o'clock.

**Lions Meeting**—George Grenholm, city recreation director, will address the Lions club on the subject of community recreation Monday evening. Winter Sports Queen Jean Stratton and members of her court also will be guests of the Lions club Monday evening at the Sherman hotel.

**New Registrations Are Accepted In Adult School Here**

The adult education school has seven more weeks left of the winter session. Some classes, however, will continue after that time, depending on the interest shown.

New registrations will be accepted now in the following classes:

Classes held on Mondays: Art, at the Senior high school, room 101; Appreciation of poetry, at the Carnegie public library; Foods, Junior high school, room 153; Sewing, at senior high school, room 201; and typing, at senior high school, room 301.

Classes on Tuesdays: Consumer buying for the homemaker, at junior high school, living room; Photography, at junior high school room 107; Practice in English, grammar and speech, junior high school, room 206; Sewing, at junior high school, room 155, and knitting and yarn craft, junior high school, room 203. The latter class meets both Monday and Tuesday evenings.

All classes begin at 7:15 o'clock each evening.

Those courses of the adult education school not mentioned are continuing but are not open to new registrations.

### Bark River

**Bark River, Mich.—Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Bruce are the parents of an 8 lb. 2 oz. son born Feb. 4.**

**JGM 1/c Kenneth Anderson was discharged Feb. 4 after four years of active duty in the Atlantic.**

**Mrs. Oscar Larson is recuperating at the St. Francis hospital from a fractured hip received in a fall at her home.**

**Hat Is Symbol**

If you suffer from rheumatic arthritis or neuritis pain, try this simple inexpensive home recipe that thousands are using. Get a package of Ru-Ex Compound, a two-week supply, today. Mix with a cup of warm water and add juice of 4 lemons. It's easy. No trouble at all and pleasant. You need only 3 tablespoonsful two times a day. Often within 48 hours some relief is obtained. If the results are not obtained, if you do not feel better, return the quantity of juice and Ru-Ex Compound and nothing to pay as it is sold by your druggist under an absolute money-back guarantee. Ru-Ex Compound is for sale and recommended by drug stores everywhere.

### DAIRY FUTURE OUTLOOK GOOD

**Benson Predicts Greater Demand For Dairy Products**

"Make the best products you can and as much of them as you can," Harold A. Benson, director of organization of the American Dairy Association, told members of the Upper Peninsula Dairy Manufacturers Association at their annual conference here yesterday, in predicting that the dairy industry in America faces at least six or seven years of great consumer demands.

Quoting Department of Agricultural figures, he said that there are not enough cows or feed in the country now to produce the ten billion additional pounds of milk necessary to meet the estimated increase in demand for dairy products.

Mr. Benson appeared at the convention in the place of Owen Richards, general manager of the American Dairy Association, who was unable to be here.

Ice cream is America's favorite dessert away from home, the speaker said, and tenth favorite in the home and told of new methods research workers in the industry were developing in the packaging of ice cream and other dairy products.

The housewife, he stated, is the ultimate grader of food and the best advertising can't sell inferior products.

Increased demand for dairy products came with an increase of incomes during the war, Mr. Benson said, and the demand for milk, butter, ice cream and like foods has not diminished since the war's end. With improved merchandising methods the industry can expect greater sales than ever before.

Classes held on Mondays: Art, at the Senior high school, room 101; Appreciation of poetry, at the Carnegie public library; Foods, Junior high school, room 153; Sewing, at senior high school, room 201; and typing, at senior high school, room 301.

At one time the title, which is derived from the word "cardo" or hinge, was given to every priest belonging to a church and until the Middle Ages the high clergy in the leading churches were known as cardinals. In 1567 the title took on a new eminence, however, when Pope Pius V reserved it exclusively for the leading clergy of Rome.

Originally there were three classes of cardinal: Cardinal-bishops, cardinal-priests and cardinal-deacons. The cardinal-bishops held sees near Rome and were called by the Pope to assist in his administrative functions and to conduct solemn services at St. Peter's. As Christianity expanded and more and more churches were established the principal priests of the new parishes took the title of cardinal-priest. The third order consisted of deacons assigned, in early Rome, to administer various regions of the city.

Hat Is Symbol

The creation of a cardinal usually takes place at Rome. There, at a secret consistory, the nominees are informed of their selection and are given a scarlet skullcap. At the next public consistory they receive the "red hat"—a symbol of their office. Another secret consistory follows, at the beginning of which the "opening of the mouth" symbolizes the duty of a cardinal to express his opinion on matters within his jurisdiction. Then the Pope bestows the cardinal's ring, which has a sapphire stone, and designates the church or region of Rome over which the prelate will be titular leader. Finally there is "the closing of the mouth," indicating the cardinal's obligation to observe discretion in his high office.

**SHINER Refrigeration Service**

428 S. 9th St.

When Your Refrigeration is in need of repairs—

Call Us

Service Motors from 1/6 to 2 H.P.

### Sleeping Sickness Germ Is Found In West First Time

**San Francisco**—With the isolation for the first time of the St. Louis encephalitis virus in California and definite evidence that fowl are the main reservoir of the disease, scientists are fitting together the pieces of what may become a general pattern for this so-called sleeping sickness in the Western states.

Scientists in the Hooper Foundation for Medical Research at the University of California Medical School isolated the St. Louis type virus from a common type mosquito caught in Kern County. It had been generally conceded that the virus was present, but definite proof had been lacking previously.

A third attempted burglary same night occurred at the Salvation Army headquarters, 112 North 15th street, when the basement of the building was thoroughly ransacked. Nothing was taken.

Police officers are continuing their investigations and are working on several leads.

### Beer Is Loot As Burglary Epidemic In City Continues

Eight cases of beer were stolen from a distributing agency at Tenth street and Fourth avenue south sometime Friday night as the epidemic of burglaries and attempted burglaries here continued.

The seals on four freight cars at the Chicago & North Western freight depot were also broken and the cars entered sometime Friday night but it could not be determined immediately if anything was taken.

A third attempted burglary same night occurred at the Salvation Army headquarters, 112 North 15th street, when the basement of the building was thoroughly ransacked. Nothing was taken.

Police officers are continuing their investigations and are working on several leads.

### Motorists Now Save Money on Gasoline

**Motor**

## BOY SCOUTS TO OBSERVE WEEK

Celebrate 36th Birthday Of Organization With Local Activities

Boy Scout Week, Feb. 8-14, is being observed in honor of the 36th anniversary of the Boy Scouts of America, which was inaugurated Feb. 8, 1910. It was during that time that a registered membership of Scouts, Scouting and Cub members of 12,000,000 members.

The theme of Boy Scout Week is "Scouts of the World—Building Together." Throughout the year the membership of the Boy Scouts of America will help Scout Associations overseas rebuild their organizations. This is being done through the Friendship Fund and the Shirts Off Our Backs campaigns. The Friendship Fund is sponsored by the Boy Scouts themselves from donations made by them. The Shirts Off Our Backs campaign is the contributing of uniforms and other Scout materials which can be used to Scouts in foreign countries.

Several Scouting units of the Red Buck district have contributed to both enterprises most successfully. Other units are now in the process of their contributions.

The Red Buck district, through its volunteer leaders, is putting forth extended effort to bring Scouting before the public at this time, in order that the public may become more acquainted with the movement and what it stands for. This is being done in many ways by the 31 units now established in Scout troops, Cub packs and Senior outfits. These methods include appreciation dinners, Parents and Scout Nights, Courts of Honor, installation of new units, establishment of new units, radio broadcasting, window displays and public service on the part of the Scouts and Cubs.

The Boy Scouts of America look forward to the opportunity of increasing their benefits in Scouting to enable them to grow into good citizens who will be men of character, physically strong, mentally awake, and morally straight.

Membership of the district as of Jan. 15, 1946, was as follows: 21 Scout Troops, three Neighborhood Patrols, seven Cub Packs and since the above date a senior outfit has been organized in Hermansville, making an total of 32 units. The membership of these units includes: 194 adult leaders, 360 Scouts, one Lone Scout, 350 Cubs and five Senior Scouts, a total of 910 membership in the Red Buck district.

The units of the district are located in Hermansville, Powers, Bark River, Escanaba, Gladstone, Rapid River, Nahma, Cooks, Garfield, Rock and Manistique.

Scout Sunday will be observed by all members of the Scouting units within the district in accordance with each member's dictation.

**Cpl Mark Bergman Attends Oahu School**

T/5 Mark G. Bergman of 1016 Tenth Ave., South is now attending the Army University Center, Oahu. He is taking courses in Algebra and German.

The Army University Center, Oahu, is located at a scenic Schofield Barracks in a remodeled quadrangle that formerly housed many Pacific infantry regiments. The school is fashioned after the Army universities in England and France and courses are offered at a college level.

To be eligible for attendance at the university, students must have a high school education and offer reasonable assurance that they will not be separated from the service before the end of the term. Each school semester lasts four weeks and students are allowed to select two of the university's eighty-five subject curriculum.

Lt. Col. Marion G. Pohl, former Assistant Professor of Mathematics at West Point, is commandant. The faculty, which is composed entirely of military personnel, numbers the impressive total of eleven doctors of philosophy and twenty-two masters.

It is anticipated that civilian universities will grant credit for



**TO SEE OURSELVES AS OTHERS SEE US**—When the star of the film appeared in a bathing suit . . . "O-o-oh, Criminy!" moaned Jane Russell, covering her eyes. "Quiet!" growled Bob Waterfield, her husband, opening his — but wide. The pro football star and Jane are shown getting their first glimpse, at a studio screening, of a new picture starring her. Except for a short-lived flopper, it's her first screen play in a five-year Hollywood career which included everything that goes with stardom—except making a picture. (NEA Photo.)

## Marquette Man Is Named Head Of U.P. Dairy Association

### Obituary

#### JOSEPH A. COMPERER

Funeral services for Joseph A. Comperer were held yesterday afternoon at the Allo funeral home with the Rev. Otto Steen officiating. Arthur E. Nelson conducted the Masonic ritual. In addition to the members of the Knights Templar escort previously reported, H. W. Moore was also a guest.

Pallbearers were Carl Sawyer, E. F. Zuehlke, Emery Snyder, Carl Wickman, A. L. Flink and E. J. Bawden.

Employees of the Escanaba post office and Escanaba mailmen attended the service, honoring the memory of Mr. Comperer, who was employed as a mailman in this city for many years.

Attending the funeral from out of the city were Reed Chapin of Travers City and Frank Comperer of Detroit.

Burial was made in Lakeview cemetery.

**MRS. WILLIAM HARDY** Funeral services for Mrs. William Hardy will be held at the Anderson funeral home at 1:30 o'clock Monday afternoon, with the Rev. James G. Ward of St. Stephen's Episcopal church officiating. Burial will be made in the family lot in Lakeview cemetery.

**BERNARD EKSTROM** The body of Bernard Ekstrom, former South Ford River resident, who passed away Thursday at Calumet City, Ill., is expected to arrive at the Anderson funeral home in Escanaba this morning. Mr. Ekstrom served in the Air Corps at Tonka, Kans., as a mechanic for the past three years, and the funeral service here will include military rites.

Funeral services will be held at the funeral home at 3 o'clock Monday afternoon, with Major Fritz Nelson, Chicago, of the Salvation Army conducting the service.

Burial will be made in the family lot in the South Ford River cemetery.

#### Rock Scout Unit Gains Membership

In celebration of Boy Scout Week, Scouting of Hermansville have organized a Senior Outfit, to make the first unit of its kind in the Red Buck district since the consolidation into the Hiawatha Council. The unit will be called an "Explorer Outfit."

The unit is composed of Scouts fifteen years and over, sponsored by a group of citizens from Hermansville, and under the adult guidance of James Gribble, Scoutmaster of Troop 478. The number of the Outfit will be 404.

Personnel of the unit includes Seniors: Henry Lombard, Jr., Charles Koehn, Jr., Charles Lombard, James Doran, and Ralph Yale; Committee-men: Clarence Limpert, Henry J. Lombard, Sr., and Quentin S. Peterson; and Adult Counselor James Gribble.

#### FILES FOR MAYOR

Menominee—Adl. Oscar Olson, 56—year-old retired Marinette commercial fisherman, today became the first to declare himself for the office of mayor in the spring election when he filed nominating petitions.

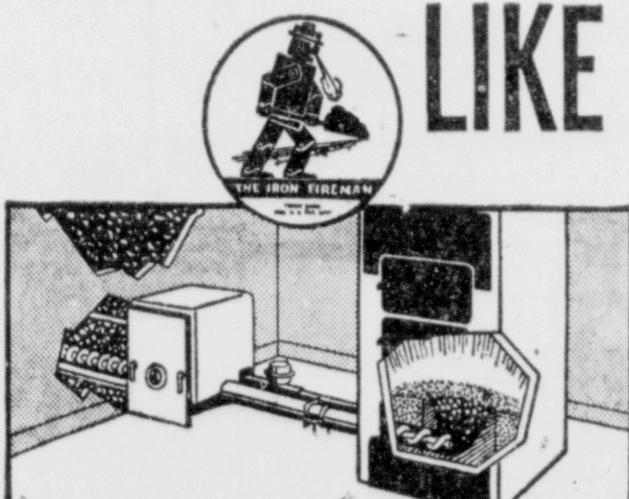
Arnold H. Schmitt, two-term mayor, announced yesterday that he would not be candidate, thus leaving the field wide open.

Several names have been mentioned as candidates, but Olson is the first to file. State Assemblyman Orlin W. Angwall, former alderman, has been mentioned as a candidate, but Angwall is out of the city and won't be back until Sunday.

Plans are being made for the entire unit to attend the court of honor at Gladstone on Feb. 13.

"Rented the first day" said Smith

## NOW COAL FLOWS LIKE LIQUID FUEL



Iron Fireman feeds coal direct from bin to fire by means of a quiet worm conveyor. That, briefly, is how Iron Fireman feeds the fire. But it does much more than that. It automatically maintains steady temperature or boiler pressure night and day. Ask for free survey. It will tell you what Iron Fireman can do for you; how much it will cost to install and to operate. Telephone or write today.

**IRON FIREMAN** AUTOMATIC COAL FIRING  
**MOERSCH & DEGNAN**

PLUMBING - HEATING - SHEET METAL

Phone 1381

## Five Escape With Minor Injuries In Two Car Smash-up

Mrs. John Picard of Schaffer is in St. Francis hospital with injuries she received about 1:15 o'clock Saturday morning in an automobile collision on highway U. S. 2 and 41 about three miles west of the city but the other passengers and drivers of two cars, completely demolished in the accident, escaped with cuts and bruises.

Sheriff's department officers, who investigated, said that a coupe driven by Charles Buntjer, 25, DeGrand cabin, Escanaba, which was proceeding east on the highway, apparently got out of control and struck the sedan driven by John Picard, head-on. Lucene Guinette, owner of the sedan, his wife and Picard, all of Schaffer, were treated for their injuries here as were Buntjer and his companion, Robert Mulvaney, Escanaba, but all were able to return to their homes.

No one was held but the officers said they had not completed investigation of the accident.

The coupe driven by Buntjer is owned by Edward Druckenmiller of Trenary.

**Vets May Compete For Half Million Civil Service Jobs**

Veterans may compete for over a half-million permanent government jobs as a result of President Truman's order of last Monday directing the U. S. Civil Service Commission to begin examinations at once for probationary appointments.

Over a million Federal workers were employed under war service regulations which went into effect in March, 1942. Joseph A. Connor, Regional Director, said yesterday that many of these war service temporary or indefinite appointments have been eliminated or are on their way out.

"Nationally I believe there should be at least 500,000 Federal jobs to be converted from wartime indefinite to peace time permanent positions," he said. "In the western region, which includes Illinois, Wisconsin and Michigan we expect to fill some 50,000 war service positions with probationary appointees, leading to permanent appointments."

Although the Civil Service Commission will receive no more applications for temporary employment, Connor said, there still are many such positions to be filled throughout the region.

Applications for these positions are to be filed through the agency direct. Appointing officers will have authority to hire qualified persons without putting them through customary examinations of the Commission.

The principal instructions to the appointing officers state that first priority must go to disabled veterans, and second consideration must be for the non-disabled veterans, and third to displaced Federal employees.

General services will be held at the funeral home at 3 o'clock Monday afternoon, with Major Fritz Nelson, Chicago, of the Salvation Army conducting the service.

Burial will be made in the family lot in the South Ford River cemetery.

#### Rock Scout Unit

Gains Membership

The newly organized Boy Scout Troop 488 of Rock, under the sponsorship of the Rock Lions club, and directed by Victor Mankiewicz, is progressing in the field of Scouting. Since the organization of the unit three weeks ago the unit has gained in membership, and has established itself on the road of Scouting.

The unit meets in the Rock school each Thursday. Committee men of the unit are assisting the new Scoutmaster in his efforts by attending the meetings according to schedule set up by the members. Members of the committee include August Larson, Jr., Frank Campbell, Arvid Mustonen, Eino Salmi, George Kulack, and Dona LeClair, with George Weinhardt as counselor of the Lions club.

Plans are being made for the entire unit to attend the court of honor at Gladstone on Feb. 13.

"Rented the first day" said Smith

courses completed at the Army University Center, Oahu.

It is anticipated that civilian universities will grant credit for



## Van Meer

Van Meer, Mich.—Dickie Cobb had the misfortune of breaking his arm last Wednesday evening, while skating on the road. He will return to school next week.

The infant son of Mr. and Mrs. George Smith is in the St. Luke's hospital in Marquette, Michigan.

Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Stankovich and family were in Manistique Saturday on business.

Marylan Young a new pupil has enrolled at the school. Her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Young have moved into the Jake Mickluich home in Manistique.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Riley visited Mrs. Riley's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Sam Simmons Monday.

Pvt. Edward Howe a former resident of Van Meer, is stationed at Camp Crowder, Mo. He was introduced into the army in November. His parents are Mr. and Mrs. Edward Howe Sr. of Manistique.

Mr. and Mrs. James A. Worthington, Sr., visited their daughter-in-law, Mrs. James S. Worthington, and granddaughter Eileen in Munising, Thursday.

Mr. James Page made a business trip to Newberry, Tuesday. He returned home on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Sheldon McPherson are the parents of six pound baby girl born February 1st. The baby was named Sharon Mae.

Mrs. Albert Inman visited at the home of her son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Inman on Wednesday.

Sgt. Roy Graves has arrived home. He has been in the South Pacific for many months.

Sgt. James S. Worthington is on his way home. He flew from Chabua, India to Calcutta to get on a boat

that will bring him home. He was stationed in Burma for many months.

Mr. La More of New Mexico is visiting at the Clinton Syers home.

Mr. and Mrs. Orbis Corps and son are visiting Mrs. Corps parents Mr. and Mrs. Charles Johnson.

Stanley Burke has sold his home on M-94 to Gleem Inman, son of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Inman.

Rev. Steen will preach Sunday evening at the Shingleton church. Rev. Steen will take the place of Rev. John Hamel.

Harvey Gamble has returned from overseas. He is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Harold Gamble.

The four sons of Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Cobb, of Van Meer, all of whom were discharged recently. They are Leonard Jr., 18, served two months at Camp Robinson, Ark.; Cyrus, 32, spent 16 months in New Guinea, Australia, and the Philippines with the Eastern Air Force; George, 28, served 27 months overseas, from Africa to China, with the engineers, and Andy, 25, spent 21 months in Alaska with the infantry.

Mrs. Emerson Shelley and son Brad are staying in Shingleton, at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Sheldon McPherson.

Mrs. Betty Thornton is visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Inman.

Dickie Cobb visited at the home of his sister, Mrs. Lola Cobb in Munising.

Oxides of uranium, the element so important today in atomic research, have been used for many years in the ceramics industry.

Sao Paulo, with a population of 1,380,000 is the second largest city in Brazil, and the third largest in South America.

## Roberts Appointed C&NW Safety Chief

The appointment of Lt. Col. William H. Roberts as superintendent of safety of the Chicago and North Western Railway System, succeeding Edward L. Henry, retired, was announced by L. White, vice-president in charge of operations for the railway system. The appointment became effective February 1.

Except for periods of service in World War I and II, Lt. Col. Roberts has been with the North Western since 1909 when he started as a messenger in the telegraph department. Since that time he has held many positions in the railway's operating department including secretary to vice-president, operations and maintenance; chief clerk to executive vice-president; chief clerk to assistant general manager, and at the time he left the North Western in 1943 to enter Army service he was chief clerk to the chief operating officer.

## Furnace Explodes, Escanaba Woman Is Painfully Burned

Mrs. Louis Nelson, 1421 North 19th street, received painful burns about the face and hands when the furnace in her home, which she was tending, exploded late Friday morning.

She was taken to St. Francis hospital where she is being treated for her injuries.

Some damage to the home resulted from the explosion, the cause of which was not determined.

Try a Classified Ad today. Call 693

## Woodsmen Vote To End Strike

To End Strike

Iron River—The wage and other grievances of Local 15, International (CIO) Woodworkers, which caused the closing of three Connor Land and Lumber company logging camps, 12 miles above Gibbs City and in Gogebic and Iron counties, was ended by vote of the strikers.

The new contract calls for an increase in pay for sawyers from two and a fifth cents to two and a half cents a foot; retroactive increase in pay for most of the men to Oct. 8 last; maintenance of membership; voluntary check-off; vacation with pay and a reduction in pay for board from \$1.35 to \$1.20 per day, the figure at which it stood before the company boosted it seven weeks ago.

James Greenfield, state mediator, and John Luecke, Escanaba, federal conciliator, handled the negotiations.

Although the Civil Service Commission will receive no more applications for temporary employment, Connor said, there still are many such positions to be filled throughout the region.

Applications for these positions are to be filed through the agency direct. Appointing officers will have authority to hire qualified persons without putting them through customary examinations of the Commission.

The principal instructions to the appointing officers state that first priority must go to disabled veterans, and second consideration must be for the non-disabled veterans, and third to displaced Federal employees.

General services will be held at the funeral home at

## HUNGRY WINTER FOR EUROPEANS

But War-Torn Nations Somehow Managing To Avoid Starvation

(The nations of Europe are struggling through what was frequently predicted would be a winter of starvation. How they are getting along is told in this story based on a survey by Associated Press reporters throughout Europe.)

By GLENN WILLIAMS

London, Feb. 9 (P)—Europe's battered peoples, struggling through their first winter after the war, are hungry but not starving, cold but not freezing.

Suffering and misery have hit the Allies and their former enemies alike. Severe rationing metes out the meager food and fuel supplies, and the poor share about equally in what food is available through legal channels.

In most countries, black markets from which the wealthier glean bigger quantities and more varieties of food are among the biggest headaches of the authorities, be they governments or occupation armies.

Over most of Europe there is illness, the death rate has climbed slightly, and there is great misery and hunger. But in none of the countries have last autumn's dire predictions of great epidemics, fostered by cold and starvation, fully materialized.

Countries which appear most miserable are Austria, where UNRRA will not begin functioning until March; Hungary, Bulgaria and Finland.

In the best condition are the wartime neutrals—Spain, Portugal and Sweden—and Belgium, Denmark and Britain, though Britain's food position is about at its lowest ebb since 1939.

Country by country, this is the story of survival from the war told by Associated Press Correspondents in major countries:

**GERMANY**—In British and American occupied areas, the Germans are fed at a subsistence level, and in Berlin enough food has been stocked so that the city could live for a week or more even if all imports were cut off.

Germans in the American zone have been gaining weight in the past several months. Lt. Gen. Lucius D. Clay, the American military governor said.

Emphasizing this point in replying to charges of Senator Kenneth S. Wherry (R-Neb.), Gen. Clay said, "there is no starvation in the United States zone of Germany, nor is it intended that there shall be."

(Senator Wherry said in a Senate speech Jan. 29 that the administration was following a "deliberate starvation policy in Germany".)

A British spokesman said the Germans were certainly not eating as well as the rest of Europe and said up to 2,000,000 tons of food will have to be imported into the British zone this year, but called reports of mass starvation an exaggeration.

In the Russian zone, officials have forbidden farmers to sell food direct to consumers because some were peddling badly-needed seed potatoes.

**Russia**—The Soviet wheat crop was cut by heavy rains in harvest time, and bread rationing still continues. Meat, sugar and vegetables are more plentiful than last year, largely because of areas cleared of war, and prospects are bright for the coming year.

**ITALY**—Hunger is the big news in Italy, and newspaper headlines scream of it. With it is unemployment.

Bread is rationed to about 10 ounces a day, flour has appeared in the black market, and at least one municipal council has appealed to the Allies to cut the amount of wheat in the dark flour and to ban pastries.

The death rate has climbed from 10.6 to 12.32 per thousand. There are an increasing number of deaths from tuberculosis; in which malnutrition is a factor.

**FRANCE**—The food situation is much worse than the French people thought it would be this winter, but it still is above the starvation level. Prices are high and still climbing. President Félix Gouin's government has pronounced stiff measures against black markets, driving some scarce foods out of the bootleg trade.

Black bread is rationed to less than 11 ounces daily, meat to five ounces a week, though even that amount sometimes is unavailable. Fats are limited to about a pound and a quarter a month, wine to a quart a week, and cheese to a mere weekly sliver.

Potatoes can be found only in restaurants, and fresh vegetables and fruit are hard to find.

**BRITAIN**—Britain is nowhere near starvation, but the food supply is tighter than ever, and just this week Sir Ben Smith, food minister, told Britons he "must postpone fulfillment" of hopes for a better diet.

In fact, he announced that because of a continuing wheat shortage, Britain must return to the black bread formula.

**DuPont Contract For Making A-bomb Material Extended**

Richland, Wash.—The DuPont company has agreed to extend its contract for production of atomic bomb materials at the Hanford project beyond June 1946, when it is due to expire.

One official emphasized that it's an extension, not a renewal. He added it was being done "to permit the government adequate time to determine future policy and avoid disruption of the present operating program."

## American Legion Officials Here Tuesday



State department and Upper Peninsula association officers of the American Legion who will be here Tuesday, Feb. 12, on the annual Upper Peninsula mid-winter tour are, left to right, top row: Carol C. Matheny, Detroit, state commander; Mrs. William O. Benjamin, Detroit, president of the Legion Auxiliary, department

of Michigan; Leslie H. Alexander, Plymouth, Mich., department adjutant; Mrs. Odele Miller, Menominee, department vice president; bottom row: Dr. A. R. Tucker, Manistique, U. P. association commander; Harvey Quick, Manistique, eleventh district committeeman; and Mrs. Fern Harris, Sault Ste. Marie, eleventh district auxiliary president.

## LARGE SUNSPOT DISTURBS RADIO

Communication Broken By Explosion Like Atomic Bomb

Pasadena, Calif., Feb. 8 (P)—Dr. Seth B. Nicholson, in charge of solar observations at Mt. Wilson observatory has reported the sunspot that is disturbing radio and cable communication is the largest ever photographed.

He said the spot on the sun has an area of 5,600,000,000 square miles, 28 times the surface area of the earth. The previous record spot, photographed Jan. 24, 1926, he said, was 4,300,000,000 square miles in area.

Nicholson described the spots as vast cyclonic storms on the sun's face. Through a hole in the whirling center or vortex of the storm area, he said, are liberated billions of electrons from the super-heated interior of the sun in a process he described as somewhat similar to the explosion of an atomic bomb.

These liberated electrons, said Nicholson, are bombarding the earth and causing the electrical disturbance, but they will have no more serious effect than disruption of certain types of communication.

### World War II Vets

R. R. Thorbjornsen, EM 2/c, 632 North 19th street and Raymond D. Sarasin, Y 2/c, 536 North 19th street, received their honorary discharges from the U. S. Naval personnel separation center, Great Lakes, Ill. Feb. 6.

The potato is the crop most generally cultivated in Alaska.

The local boys' team and high school students motored to Harris Tues day after school by school bus. The Harris boys were victorious.

**DuPont Contract For Making A-bomb Material Extended**

Richland, Wash.—The DuPont company has agreed to extend its contract for production of atomic bomb materials at the Hanford project beyond June 1946, when it is due to expire.

One official emphasized that it's an extension, not a renewal. He added it was being done "to permit the government adequate time to determine future policy and avoid disruption of the present operating program."

## State Legion Officials Here Tuesday On Annual U.P. Mid-Winter Tour

State and Upper Peninsula association officials of the American Legion and Legion Auxiliary now on the annual Upper Peninsula mid-winter tour, will be guests here of the Cloverland Post at a banquet Tuesday evening, Feb. 12 at the Sherman hotel, William J. Perron, Commander of the local Legion Auxiliary president, was educated at the Winona (Minn.) State Teachers' College and at the University of Minnesota. At the outbreak of World War I when her husband, Dr. Benjamin, enlisted in the medical corps, she devoted her time to nursing with the Red Cross. Always interested in civic affairs, she has been active in P. T. A. work and spent many years in church and fraternal work.

Among the Legion officers, who will arrive here next Tuesday afternoon, are Carl C. Matheny, of Detroit, Department of Michigan Commander; Lisle H. Alexander, Legion Auxiliary president; Mrs. William O. Benjamin, of Plymouth, department adjutant; Mrs. William O. Benjamin, of Detroit, department president of the auxiliary; Dr. A. R. Tucker, Manistique, U. P. Association Commander; Harvey Quick, also of Manistique, Eleventh District Committeeman; Mrs. Fern Harris, Sault Ste. Marie, Eleventh District Auxiliary president; Mrs. Odele Miller, Menominee, department vice president of the auxiliary.

The Upper Peninsula tour will end at Marquette where the annual U. P. conference mid-winter will be held on Feb. 15-16-17. The state officers will make inspection tours at Manistique and St. Ignace before the wind-up at Marquette.

The Michigan Department Commander, Mr. Matheny, is a graduate of the Detroit Institute of Technology and the Detroit College of Law and served in the navy in World War I. He is a member of the Dearborn Kiwanis club, the Dearborn Masonic Lodge, the Moslem Shrine, and the Detroit, Wayne county and Michigan Bar Associations.

He was Legion Post Poppy chairman from 1930 to 1932, fin-

ishing his term as post commander in 1933, adjutant in 1934, post commander in 1935. He was elected Michigan Department Commander of the Legion at the 27th Annual Department Convention held in Detroit in August of last year.

Mrs. William O. Benjamin, Legion Auxiliary president, was educated at the Winona (Minn.) State Teachers' College and at the University of Minnesota. At the

outbreak of World War I when her husband, Dr. Benjamin, enlisted in the medical corps, she devoted her time to nursing with the Red Cross. Always interested in civic affairs, she has been active in P. T. A. work and spent many years in church and fraternal work.

Lisle H. Alexander, Department Adjutant, is a native of Clarion, Mich., and has been active in American Legion affairs for twenty years. He was Post Commander of the Lloyd H. Green Post, Northville, Mich., from 1922 to 1924 and later held other important offices in the post.

**First Lady Remarks "So-So" on Question Of White House Life**

Washington.—The tea was in full swing. A band played in the foyer. Around the tea table eddied diplomats, generals, congressmen, wives.

Rep. Luther Patrick (D-Ala.) worked his way to the side of the hostess and asked:

"Well, how are you liking all this White House life?"

"Oh, so-so," said Mrs. Truman.

William J. Perron, commander of Cloverland Post No. 82 yesterday announced that the local post of the American Legion has made a second contribution of \$300.00 to the Delta county Office of Veterans Affairs.

At a meeting of the local post on Monday evening, Gerald J. Cleary, secretary of the Office of Veterans' Affairs, and Attorney Robert E. LeMire, newly appointed counselor for the Veterans' Office, explained the necessity for the drive to raise funds.

Commander Perron, in announcing the donation made by the Legion, said he considered the drive for funds, "a worthy cause, and certainly a duty of the county, the people and organizations of Delta county to support the Office of Veterans' Affairs."

## Legion Gives \$300 To Help OVA Fund

William J. Perron, commander of Cloverland Post No. 82 yesterday announced that the local post of the American Legion has made a second contribution of \$300.00 to the Delta county Office of Veterans' Affairs.

At a meeting of the local post on Monday evening, Gerald J. Cleary, secretary of the Office of Veterans' Affairs, and Attorney Robert E. LeMire, newly appointed counselor for the Veterans' Office, explained the necessity for the drive to raise funds.

Commander Perron, in announcing the donation made by the Legion, said he considered the drive for funds, "a worthy cause, and certainly a duty of the county, the people and organizations of Delta county to support the Office of Veterans' Affairs."

At a meeting of the local post on Monday evening, Gerald J. Cleary, secretary of the Office of Veterans' Affairs, and Attorney Robert E. LeMire, newly appointed counselor for the Veterans' Office, explained the necessity for the drive to raise funds.

Commander Perron, in announcing the donation made by the Legion, said he considered the drive for funds, "a worthy cause, and certainly a duty of the county, the people and organizations of Delta county to support the Office of Veterans' Affairs."

At a meeting of the local post on Monday evening, Gerald J. Cleary, secretary of the Office of Veterans' Affairs, and Attorney Robert E. LeMire, newly appointed counselor for the Veterans' Office, explained the necessity for the drive to raise funds.

Commander Perron, in announcing the donation made by the Legion, said he considered the drive for funds, "a worthy cause, and certainly a duty of the county, the people and organizations of Delta county to support the Office of Veterans' Affairs."

At a meeting of the local post on Monday evening, Gerald J. Cleary, secretary of the Office of Veterans' Affairs, and Attorney Robert E. LeMire, newly appointed counselor for the Veterans' Office, explained the necessity for the drive to raise funds.

Commander Perron, in announcing the donation made by the Legion, said he considered the drive for funds, "a worthy cause, and certainly a duty of the county, the people and organizations of Delta county to support the Office of Veterans' Affairs."

At a meeting of the local post on Monday evening, Gerald J. Cleary, secretary of the Office of Veterans' Affairs, and Attorney Robert E. LeMire, newly appointed counselor for the Veterans' Office, explained the necessity for the drive to raise funds.

Commander Perron, in announcing the donation made by the Legion, said he considered the drive for funds, "a worthy cause, and certainly a duty of the county, the people and organizations of Delta county to support the Office of Veterans' Affairs."

At a meeting of the local post on Monday evening, Gerald J. Cleary, secretary of the Office of Veterans' Affairs, and Attorney Robert E. LeMire, newly appointed counselor for the Veterans' Office, explained the necessity for the drive to raise funds.

Commander Perron, in announcing the donation made by the Legion, said he considered the drive for funds, "a worthy cause, and certainly a duty of the county, the people and organizations of Delta county to support the Office of Veterans' Affairs."

At a meeting of the local post on Monday evening, Gerald J. Cleary, secretary of the Office of Veterans' Affairs, and Attorney Robert E. LeMire, newly appointed counselor for the Veterans' Office, explained the necessity for the drive to raise funds.

Commander Perron, in announcing the donation made by the Legion, said he considered the drive for funds, "a worthy cause, and certainly a duty of the county, the people and organizations of Delta county to support the Office of Veterans' Affairs."

At a meeting of the local post on Monday evening, Gerald J. Cleary, secretary of the Office of Veterans' Affairs, and Attorney Robert E. LeMire, newly appointed counselor for the Veterans' Office, explained the necessity for the drive to raise funds.

Commander Perron, in announcing the donation made by the Legion, said he considered the drive for funds, "a worthy cause, and certainly a duty of the county, the people and organizations of Delta county to support the Office of Veterans' Affairs."

At a meeting of the local post on Monday evening, Gerald J. Cleary, secretary of the Office of Veterans' Affairs, and Attorney Robert E. LeMire, newly appointed counselor for the Veterans' Office, explained the necessity for the drive to raise funds.

Commander Perron, in announcing the donation made by the Legion, said he considered the drive for funds, "a worthy cause, and certainly a duty of the county, the people and organizations of Delta county to support the Office of Veterans' Affairs."

At a meeting of the local post on Monday evening, Gerald J. Cleary, secretary of the Office of Veterans' Affairs, and Attorney Robert E. LeMire, newly appointed counselor for the Veterans' Office, explained the necessity for the drive to raise funds.

Commander Perron, in announcing the donation made by the Legion, said he considered the drive for funds, "a worthy cause, and certainly a duty of the county, the people and organizations of Delta county to support the Office of Veterans' Affairs."

At a meeting of the local post on Monday evening, Gerald J. Cleary, secretary of the Office of Veterans' Affairs, and Attorney Robert E. LeMire, newly appointed counselor for the Veterans' Office, explained the necessity for the drive to raise funds.

Commander Perron, in announcing the donation made by the Legion, said he considered the drive for funds, "a worthy cause, and certainly a duty of the county, the people and organizations of Delta county to support the Office of Veterans' Affairs."

At a meeting of the local post on Monday evening, Gerald J. Cleary, secretary of the Office of Veterans' Affairs, and Attorney Robert E. LeMire, newly appointed counselor for the Veterans' Office, explained the necessity for the drive to raise funds.

Commander Perron, in announcing the donation made by the Legion, said he considered the drive for funds, "a worthy cause, and certainly a duty of the county, the people and organizations of Delta county to support the Office of Veterans' Affairs."

At a meeting of the local post on Monday evening, Gerald J. Cleary, secretary of the Office of Veterans' Affairs, and Attorney Robert E. LeMire, newly appointed counselor for the Veterans' Office, explained the necessity for the drive to raise funds.

Commander Perron, in announcing the donation made by the Legion, said he considered the drive for funds, "a worthy cause, and certainly a duty of the county, the people and organizations of Delta county to support the Office of Veterans' Affairs."

At a meeting of the local post on Monday evening, Gerald J. Cleary, secretary of the Office of Veterans' Affairs, and Attorney Robert E. LeMire, newly appointed counselor for the Veterans' Office, explained the necessity for the drive to raise funds.

Commander Perron, in announcing the donation made by the Legion, said he considered the drive for funds, "a worthy cause, and certainly a duty of the county, the people and organizations of Delta county to support the Office of Veterans' Affairs."

At a meeting of the local post on Monday evening, Gerald J. Cleary, secretary of the Office of Veterans' Affairs, and Attorney Robert E. LeMire, newly appointed counselor for the Veterans' Office, explained the necessity for the drive to raise funds.

Commander Perron, in announcing the donation made by the Legion, said he considered the drive for funds, "a worthy cause, and certainly a duty of the county, the people and organizations of Delta county to support the Office of Veterans' Affairs."

At a meeting of the local post on Monday evening, Gerald J. Cleary, secretary of the Office of Veterans' Affairs, and Attorney Robert E. LeMire, newly appointed counselor for the Veterans' Office, explained the necessity for the drive to raise funds.

Commander Perron, in announcing the donation made by the Legion, said he considered the drive for funds, "a worthy cause, and certainly a duty of the county, the people and organizations of Delta county to support the Office of Veterans' Affairs."

At a meeting of the local post on Monday evening, Gerald J. Cleary, secretary of the Office of Veterans' Affairs, and Attorney Robert E. LeMire, newly

## HALT ADDITION TO WHITE HOUSE

**Controversy Rages Over Proposal To Enlarge President's Home**

BY JANE EADS

Washington, Feb. 9—(AP)—Some folks in Washington, and some Americans everywhere, are standing up on their hind legs and howling about that proposed addition to the White House.

Also, they're readying to kick up a fuss about a proposal to tear down some historic, century-old buildings near the White House to make way for a bigger State Department.

These include the House to which Commodore Stephen Decatur took his bride in 1818, Blair House, where Uncle Sam puts up his top-ranking guests; and Blair-Lee house, where other guests stay.

President Truman's proposed remodeling job on the White House is whipping up the greatest fury.

The plan originally called for 16 offices and an auditorium to seat 300 on the west side of the mansion. It also called for installation of a cafeteria and conversion of part of the east wing into a museum.

There's been much speech-making in congress, press campaigning by the local press and lots of letter-writing to congressmen.

**Whose White House?**

The planning and civic association asked President Truman to stop work until the American people had an opportunity to know what's being done to this historic monument.

"Whose White House is it?" demanded the Washington Post.

"If the proposed action becomes a precedent we may look forward to the time when we may have a zoo and a merry-go-round on the south lawn," the Post said. "Some future president might even decide to paint the White House a bright purple, or put it in stripes."

The Fine Art commission came in for criticism too. When it expressed approval of the plans, the Planning and Civic association charged it with having done a "complete about face."

The "about face" charge was based on the fact that the commission in 1962 had said "The historic White House cannot be enlarged without destroying its individuality—which has endeared the edifice to the American people."

**Construction Halted**

Meanwhile, air drills and hammers were adding to the hum. Sections of the fences on the west end of the grounds and windows from the west wing, where first actual construction was to begin, were painted.

Then a bill was passed in the House to reallocate White House funds voted in December. Construction was halted.

The senate has yet to be heard from. The bill would retain \$883,660 for running expenses of the offices and return the rest of the \$1,650,000 fund to the treasury.

Congress provided for doubling the size of the west wing in 1934. In 1929 the basement was made into office space. A third enlargement came in 1934.

Legislation calling for a State Department Annex building to cost up to \$18,000,000 is already up before Congress. Hearings have been completed before the House Committee on public buildings and grounds, but the committee has yet to report a recommendation.

It has been proposed that the annex be built on the block overlooking the State Department to the South and LaFayette Square to the East. This is the block dominated by the Decatur, Blair and Blair-Lee houses.

## Calumet & Hecla Hires More Miners

Calumet, Mich.—The number of men employed underground by the Calumet and Hecla Consolidated Copper Co. increased slightly during December, and while final figures for January are not yet available, it is expected that they will show a further expansion of the underground force.

Returning veterans accounted for a small part of the December hires, the balance of the new employees coming from local farms, lumber contractors, fishing industry, and a few from the industrial centers.

While the minimum rate for underground workers is \$5.61 per day, last year's payroll records reveal that the average wage was in excess of \$7 per day, not including extra pay for overtime. This difference is accounted for by the fact that the majority of underground employees work on a contract, or bonus system, which gives them an opportunity to earn more than the base rate of the job. Miners average about \$8 per day and trammers about \$7.50. However, some of the more experienced miners and trammers earned well over the average daily rate of their classification.

The increased use of mechanical equipment in underground operations during the past few years has put a somewhat different complexion on underground work. The wider use of scrapers, installation of automatic drilling machines and automatic loaders, along with other improvements, have eliminated to a large degree the "bullock work" which for years had been considered a necessary part of underground jobs.

**Progressive Party May Return to GOP**

Madison, Wis.—Senator Robert M. La Follette, Wisconsin progressive, may find himself back among the Republicans come St. Patrick's day.

The progressive party of Wisconsin, which La Follette helped found in 1934, will meet at Portage, Wis., March 17, to decide whether to retain its identification or join one of the old-line parties.

Most progressive leaders in Wisconsin indicate they favor a return to the Republican party, which the progressives left 12 years ago. La Follette is noncommittal.

Tomatoes and beets are outcasts in Karimpur, India, where red foods are taboo because the color suggests blood.



## TOBACCO PRICE WARS DEVELOP

**Cigarette Values Down; "New Name" Smokes Disappearing**

BY HUDSON PHILLIPS

New York, Feb. 9—(AP)—Remember standing in line for cigarettes... and how glad you were to pocket the strange-name brand? Well, times have changed. The news today is: Cigarette price wars in many cities, a gradual disappearance of "new-name" smokes, reduced profits or dividends by some companies and a drop in tobacco prices.

The National Association of Tobacco Distributors said cigarette price wars had been reported from almost every state. Named as especially hot spots were some in Ohio and the cities of Rochester and Chicago.

In localities where there is a long supply in excess of actual demand, some stores have cut flag prices so they will have a "loss leader" to get people into the establishment to buy other goods.

The association is opposed to the practice, holding that it is unfair to corner stores which depend entirely on income from the sale of tobacco and allied lines. It said most price-cutters are chains or retailers who deal mainly in other merchandise.

Other trade circles said a majority of the wartime newcomers in cigarette making have tough pickings now.

During the cigarette shortage period these brands appeared at prices ranging from 18 to 22 cents. A good number now are selling for 10 cents a pack as storekeepers seek to clear their shelves.

Many of these companies make other tobacco products and they will try to recoup what they can. Their cigarette-making machinery probably can be sold to bigger concerns because new equipment is needed but has not yet become available in quantity.

The rains came—to Spain this winter, filling mountain streams with water needed to generate electric power. As a result, scarce coal can be diverted from steam-electric plants to railroad and trawler fleets, and Spain's masses have more of their important food staple—fish.

The rains came—to Canada's wheat belt last autumn, but stayed away from several of the United States wheat regions, where too light a cover of snow this winter has further affected the crop. Consequently, Canada is expected to have a big yield of spring wheat in 1946, while the United States crop may be smaller.

**Everybody Talks About It**

Small wonder everybody talks about the weather. It makes and loses fortunes, is man's greatest ally and worst enemy in enterprises ranging from strawberry festivals to global wars, comments the National Geographic Society.

Heat, wind and hail in Argentina last December may cause house owners in the United States to postpone already long-delayed paint jobs for still another season.

Each inch of July rainfall in the Corn Belt is worth close to half a billion dollars. It increases the crop by eight bushels an acre; there are some 50 million acres, and the price through recent weeks has been \$1.18 per  $\frac{1}{2}$  a bushel. In the wheat states, May rains have much the same effect.

When a cold snap hits a city, up jumps consumption of coal, fuel oil and gas. A mild spell in spring starts the rush for Easter eggs. A black thunderstorm before 5 p.m. causes a sudden demand for lights and an unscheduled electric power load. Weather uplifts and depresses—it's effects are pronounced on mental patients, arthritis sufferers, invalids in general.

**Many Do Something About It**

As far as changing or averting changes in the weather is concerned, nobody, of course, does anything about it. But the science of predicting the weather and making use of the predictions has been advanced 20 years by the war, in the opinion of at least one top Army meteorologist. The Army, Navy and Weather Bureau trained thousands of weather men and placed them at land stations and on shipboard in all theaters.

Senate committees inquired into nomination of Edwin W. Pauley, California oil man, to be Undersecretary of Navy, approved nomination of presidential advisor George E. Allen to RFC Board of Directors.

House naval committee approved transfer of some warships to China.

Pearl Harbor committee questioned naval officers.

The White House

President Truman:

Cancelled Florida vacation to work on labor-price issues.

Ordered American food shared with hungry nations.

Endorsed program to build 2,700,000 houses in 1946-47.

Ordered government seizure of strike-bound New York tugboat firms.

Put civil service back on peacetime basis.

Refused to stop hanging of Japanese Gen. Tomoyuki Yamashita for Philippine barbarities.

Supreme Court:

Declined to intervene in Yamashita case.

DeGraff's Resort To Operate Again

Trout Lake—When Phil DeGraff's Lodges, outstanding summer resort of Michigan's Upper Peninsula, reopens for guests this May, it will be operated year round, according to an announcement just made by the owner-operator, Phil DeGraff, and will specialize in winter vacations for those who wish to indulge in amateur winter sports—skating, skiing, snowshoeing, and tobogganing.

The entire Trout Lake area is ideal for all kinds of winter activities, and in addition to those above, horseback riding over miles of snow-covered woods trails will be featured, along with sleighrides and frosty evenings spent on the floodlighted ice rink which is directly in front of the main lodge.

Before this unique resort closed temporarily while its owner was in the Navy, it was famous for its hospitality, the excellence of its accommodations, and the high quality of its food and service.

With its emergence as a winter resort, many who have wanted to take a winter jaunt to the north woods, may now do so at a resort where every comfort is anticipated, and join one of the old-line parties.

Most progressive leaders in Wisconsin, which La Follette helped found in 1934, will meet at Portage, Wis., March 17, to decide whether to retain its identification or join one of the old-line parties.

The progressive party of Wisconsin, which La Follette helped found in 1934, will meet at Portage, Wis., March 17, to decide whether to retain its identification or join one of the old-line parties.

Most progressive leaders in Wisconsin, which La Follette helped found in 1934, will meet at Portage, Wis., March 17, to decide whether to retain its identification or join one of the old-line parties.

The progressive party of Wisconsin, which La Follette helped found in 1934, will meet at Portage, Wis., March 17, to decide whether to retain its identification or join one of the old-line parties.

The progressive party of Wisconsin, which La Follette helped found in 1934, will meet at Portage, Wis., March 17, to decide whether to retain its identification or join one of the old-line parties.

The progressive party of Wisconsin, which La Follette helped found in 1934, will meet at Portage, Wis., March 17, to decide whether to retain its identification or join one of the old-line parties.

The progressive party of Wisconsin, which La Follette helped found in 1934, will meet at Portage, Wis., March 17, to decide whether to retain its identification or join one of the old-line parties.

The progressive party of Wisconsin, which La Follette helped found in 1934, will meet at Portage, Wis., March 17, to decide whether to retain its identification or join one of the old-line parties.

The progressive party of Wisconsin, which La Follette helped found in 1934, will meet at Portage, Wis., March 17, to decide whether to retain its identification or join one of the old-line parties.

The progressive party of Wisconsin, which La Follette helped found in 1934, will meet at Portage, Wis., March 17, to decide whether to retain its identification or join one of the old-line parties.

The progressive party of Wisconsin, which La Follette helped found in 1934, will meet at Portage, Wis., March 17, to decide whether to retain its identification or join one of the old-line parties.

The progressive party of Wisconsin, which La Follette helped found in 1934, will meet at Portage, Wis., March 17, to decide whether to retain its identification or join one of the old-line parties.

The progressive party of Wisconsin, which La Follette helped found in 1934, will meet at Portage, Wis., March 17, to decide whether to retain its identification or join one of the old-line parties.

The progressive party of Wisconsin, which La Follette helped found in 1934, will meet at Portage, Wis., March 17, to decide whether to retain its identification or join one of the old-line parties.

The progressive party of Wisconsin, which La Follette helped found in 1934, will meet at Portage, Wis., March 17, to decide whether to retain its identification or join one of the old-line parties.

The progressive party of Wisconsin, which La Follette helped found in 1934, will meet at Portage, Wis., March 17, to decide whether to retain its identification or join one of the old-line parties.

The progressive party of Wisconsin, which La Follette helped found in 1934, will meet at Portage, Wis., March 17, to decide whether to retain its identification or join one of the old-line parties.

The progressive party of Wisconsin, which La Follette helped found in 1934, will meet at Portage, Wis., March 17, to decide whether to retain its identification or join one of the old-line parties.

The progressive party of Wisconsin, which La Follette helped found in 1934, will meet at Portage, Wis., March 17, to decide whether to retain its identification or join one of the old-line parties.

The progressive party of Wisconsin, which La Follette helped found in 1934, will meet at Portage, Wis., March 17, to decide whether to retain its identification or join one of the old-line parties.

The progressive party of Wisconsin, which La Follette helped found in 1934, will meet at Portage, Wis., March 17, to decide whether to retain its identification or join one of the old-line parties.

The progressive party of Wisconsin, which La Follette helped found in 1934, will meet at Portage, Wis., March 17, to decide whether to retain its identification or join one of the old-line parties.

The progressive party of Wisconsin, which La Follette helped found in 1934, will meet at Portage, Wis., March 17, to decide whether to retain its identification or join one of the old-line parties.

The progressive party of Wisconsin, which La Follette helped found in 1934, will meet at Portage, Wis., March 17, to decide whether to retain its identification or join one of the old-line parties.

The progressive party of Wisconsin, which La Follette helped found in 1934, will meet at Portage, Wis., March 17, to decide whether to retain its identification or join one of the old-line parties.

The progressive party of Wisconsin, which La Follette helped found in 1934, will meet at Portage, Wis., March 17, to decide whether to retain its identification or join one of the old-line parties.

The progressive party of Wisconsin, which La Follette helped found in 1934, will meet at Portage, Wis., March 17, to decide whether to retain its identification or join one of the old-line parties.

The progressive party of Wisconsin, which La Follette helped found in 1934, will meet at Portage, Wis., March 17, to decide whether to retain its identification or join one of the old-line parties.

The progressive party of Wisconsin, which La Follette helped found in 1934, will meet at Portage, Wis., March 17, to decide whether to retain its identification or join one of the old-line parties.

The progressive party of Wisconsin, which La Follette helped found in 1934, will meet at Portage, Wis., March 17, to decide whether to retain its identification or join one of the old-line parties.

The progressive party of Wisconsin, which La Follette helped found in 1934, will meet at Portage, Wis., March 17, to decide whether to retain its identification or join one of the old-line parties.

The progressive party of Wisconsin, which La Follette helped found in 1934, will meet at Portage, Wis., March 17, to decide whether to retain its identification or join one of the old-line parties.

The progressive party of Wisconsin, which La Follette helped found in 1934, will meet at Portage, Wis., March 17, to decide whether to retain its identification or join one of the old-line parties.

The progressive party of Wisconsin, which La Follette helped found in 1934, will meet at Portage, Wis., March 17, to decide whether to retain its identification or join one of the old-line parties.

The progressive party of Wisconsin, which La Follette helped found in 1934, will meet at Portage, Wis., March 17, to decide whether to retain its identification or join one of the old-line parties.

The progressive party of Wisconsin, which La Follette helped found in 1934, will meet at Portage, Wis., March 17, to decide whether to retain its identification or join one of the old-line parties.

The progressive party of Wisconsin, which La Follette helped found in 1934, will meet at Portage, Wis



## PERSONALS

CLUB—  
FEATURES

## WOMAN'S PAGE

FASHIONS—  
ACTIVITIES

## SOCIETY

Delta Bridge  
League Holds  
Fine Session

**BY L. W. OLSON**  
This week the Delta Bridge League at its regular weekly meeting drew for partners and the evening was declared a decided success by all who participated. After play was over and the scoring had started a lunch was served by a committee headed by Mrs. J. E. Byrnes. All in all it was a big night and one that will be remembered for some time to come. The success of this party so impressed the members of the Board of Directors that it was decided to do this more often in the future. Lunches may even be run in as a surprise certain evenings.

Considering the fact that all regular partners were mixed up the play was of a high standard and the final results were very close. Only small fractions separated the teams when the final results were posted. That always make the evenings play most interesting. Pairs scoring 50 per cent or over were as follows:

1. G. W. Jackson and H. Hollerman 59.92.  
2. Mrs. C. W. Murdock and Mrs. R. Layman 56.75.

3. Mrs. J. E. Byrnes and J. L. Temby 55.41.

4. Mrs. C. E. Johnson and Mrs. M. Bowe 55.29.

5. Mrs. B. M. Howe and Mrs. E. Murphy 53.70.

6. Mrs. T. C. Shanahan and C. W. Murdock 52.38.

7. Mrs. R. E. Hodson and J. Ferguson 52.81.

8. Mrs. F. J. Earle and C. Buckbee Jr. 52.51.

9. 10. Mrs. H. Needham and Mrs. F. Hoyle 52.01.

11. Mrs. J. Lemmer and Mrs. L. W. Olson 51.58.

12. Mrs. F. McGraw and Mrs. W. Shepeck 50.47.

13. Mrs. G. E. Dehlin and Mrs. C. J. Jenson 50.23.

14. Mrs. J. Card and Mrs. J. L. Temby 50.00.

## Church Events

**Young People's Union**  
The Young People's Union of Soo Hill and Cornell were entertained at a Valentine party on Friday evening at the home of Rev. and Mrs. Gerald Bowen.

A skating party was held at the ice rink in the early evening, and the young people returned to the Bowen home. After a brief devotional message by the pastor, they exchanged Valentines and played table games and dart baseball. Refreshments were served to the group by Mrs. Bowen.

**Methodist Church Supper**

The Evening Circle of the First Methodist church will sponsor a family night pot-luck supper on Wednesday at 6 o'clock in the church parlors. Following the supper, there will be a group singing and colored slides shown by Harry J. Gruber.

**Pentecostal Revival Service**

Pastor A. L. Colegrove announces continuance of another week of revival meetings at the Pentecostal church, North 19th street and 15th avenue. It will be the third week of revival meetings by Evangelist Ruth Facemire of Charleston, W. V., and Gladys Dick of Denver, Colo. A dramatic illustrated sermon of the Cross will be presented tonight, and on Friday night a special prayer for the sick will again be offered. Meetings during the week will begin each night at 7:30 o'clock.

**Presbyterian Mission Circle**  
The Presbyterian Mission Circle will meet at 2:30 o'clock Tuesday afternoon in Westminster hall, with Mrs. William Lieper conducting the devotions.

**The Lightbearers** will present a special program in which all mothers of Lightbearers will be interested. They and all other interested persons are invited to attend.

Hostesses will be Mesdames Frank Linsley, Thaxter Shaw, Ray Knudsen, Mike Farrell and Howard Plucker.

An election of officers also will be held. Members are requested to bring a gift of non-perishable food for an adopted pastor in Europe.

**Worry Over Lone Pair Of Nylons Can Be Serious**

By RUTH MILLETT  
NEA staff Writer

It's hard to tell whether the haves or the have-nots are happier in the case of nylon stockings.

There is the sad, sad case of the Los Angeles woman who had 12 pairs of nylons so dear to her heart she had them locked in a safe. But the safe—nylons and all—was stolen and the real owner was back in the ranks of the have-nots.

Not that many women have to worry about more than one pair of nylons. But the worry over a lone pair is perhaps more of a strain than the worry over a dozen.

First there is always the weighty decision, before she goes out for an evening as to whether or not the occasion is worthy of her one pair of sheer, flattering stockings.

If she decides it is, she is uneasy all evening for fear she'll slip on an icy walk and fall down,

## Parent-Teacher Associations Will Observe Founders' Day

Parent-Teacher Associations of the Escanaba schools will observe Founders' Day this week with special programs. The schedule of meetings at the various schools follows:

## Barr School PTA

The Barr School Parent-Teacher association will meet Tuesday night at 7:45 o'clock.

Guest speaker will be Albert Shomenito, public school instrumental music director, who will discuss "Music in the Schools." Mr. Shomenito, a former member of the Minneapolis Symphony Orchestra, will also play a trombone.

Lunch will be served by Mrs. John Coyne and her committee. All members of the Webster PTA and interested friends are invited to attend.

## Social - Club

## St. Joseph Girl Scouts

The senior Girl Scout Troop of St. Joseph school will meet at the home of Dr. John J. Walsh, 709 Fifth Avenue south, on Tuesday evening at 7:30 o'clock.

## Pre-Wedding Party

A pre-wedding party was held at the home of Mrs. George Doubord, 1306 North 23rd street, Thursday evening in honor of Miss Marcellian Charles. Cards were played and prizes were won by Miss Helen Hayesen, and Mrs. Louis Kositzky. Mrs. Clifford Derouin won the guest award.

Miss Charles was presented with a beautiful gift. A delicious lunch was served.

## GIA of B. of L. E.

A regular meeting of the GIA of B. of L. E. will be held Tuesday afternoon, Feb. 12 at Grenier's hall, starting with a one o'clock luncheon. A social will be held.

Mrs. William LaCasse will be chairman assisted by Mrs. James McDonald and Mrs. Earl Taylor.

## Jefferson PTA

A Founders' Day program will be presented by the Jefferson school Parent-Teacher association at their meeting on Tuesday afternoon at 3:30.

A Founders' Day playlet, "The Shining Road," will have the following cast: Mrs. Robert Moersch, Mrs. James Fitzpatrick, Mrs. Ray Olson, Betty Nantelle, Roger Barry, Don Calouette, and Dorine and Mrs. Julia Sullivan.

## B. of R. T. Auxiliary

There will be a regular meeting and Valentine party held by the Ladies Auxiliary to the Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen on Thursday afternoon at two o'clock at Grenier's hall. A pot-luck lunch will be served and cards will be played. There will also be an exchange of Valentines. A large attendance is desired at the party, which is for members only.

## Royal Neighbors

The Royal Neighbors will meet Wednesday evening at 8 o'clock at the home of Mrs. Almina Patten, 412 South Seventeenth street. All members are urged to attend.

## C&amp;NW Women's Club

The Chicago and Northwestern Women's Club, Ways and Means committee, will sponsor a Valentine dessert bridge on Wednesday at 1:30 o'clock at St. Joseph's hall. Contract, auction, five-hundred and pinocchio will be played. There will be an award for each table.

## Webster School PTA

Founders' Day will be observed with appropriate ceremonies at a meeting of the Webster PTA on Tuesday evening. The regular monthly business meeting will begin at 7:45, followed by a program.

Musical selections will be played by the new Webster school band, under the direction of Frank Karas. The program will include vocal numbers by Cleve Moore, and accordion solos by Allison Lord.

Guest speaker of the evening will be Mrs. Mildred Drury, field nursing consultant for the Michigan

## Births

Mr. and Mrs. William Curtis, 704 South 17th street, are the parents of a son, born Feb. 7 at St. Francis hospital.

Society of Automotive Engineers indicates that aircraft design and construction techniques, if applied to the automotive industry, will result in lighter cars and improvements in structural use of materials.

The Lightbearers will present a special program in which all mothers of Lightbearers will be interested. They and all other interested persons are invited to attend.

Hostesses will be Mesdames Frank Linsley, Thaxter Shaw, Ray Knudsen, Mike Farrell and Howard Plucker.

An election of officers also will be held. Members are requested to bring a gift of non-perishable food for an adopted pastor in Europe.

**Worry Over Lone Pair Of Nylons Can Be Serious**

By RUTH MILLETT

It's hard to tell whether the haves or the have-nots are happier in the case of nylon stockings.

That is the kind of torment the haves must go through every time they venture forth in all the glory of their one sheer pair of stockings.

Not that many women have to worry about more than one pair of nylons. But the worry over a lone pair is perhaps more of a strain than the worry over a dozen.

First there is always the weighty decision, before she goes out for an evening as to whether or not the occasion is worthy of her one pair of sheer, flattering stockings.

If she decides it is, she is uneasy all evening for fear she'll slip on an icy walk and fall down,

## Penny Party Monday

A penny grocery party, sponsored by the Washington school P. T. A., will be held Monday evening, starting at 8 o'clock, at the American Legion clubrooms, 718 Ludington street. Everyone is welcome.

## Morning Star Meeting

The Morning Star Society will hold a regular meeting Wednesday evening, Feb. 13, at the North Star hall, beginning at 8 o'clock. A social hour and a lunch will be served by officers of the lodge following the business session. A large attendance is desired.

## Hassan, the fortune teller at

## Past Noble Grands Club

The Past Noble Grands Club of Phoebe Rebekah Lodge will meet Tuesday evening, Feb. 12, at 8 o'clock at the home of Mrs. E. John Nicholas, 714 South Twelfth street, with Mrs. Silas MacMartin as assisting hostess. Initiation will be held at this meeting and all members are invited to be present.

## It Isn't Worth It

The girls who still don't have a pair of nylons don't have that kind of miser-like worry to cope with—but they are in the unhappy situation of having to go to parties wearing droopy rayons when some of the women are in flattering nylons. It's the kind of unfair competition that makes a woman's blood boil. It wasn't so bad when everyone was wearing rayons—but being a have-not in the presence of haves is hard to take.

So neither side of the fence is a particular happy one. And now the stocking manufacturers come along with the news that stockings will probably continue to be scarce all through 1946.

There is the sad, sad case of the Los Angeles woman who had 12 pairs of nylons so dear to her heart she had them locked in a safe. But the safe—nylons and all—was stolen and the real owner was back in the ranks of the have-nots.

Not that many women have to worry about more than one pair of nylons. But the worry over a lone pair is perhaps more of a strain than the worry over a dozen.

First there is always the weighty decision, before she goes out for an evening as to whether or not the occasion is worthy of her one pair of sheer, flattering stockings.

If she decides it is, she is uneasy all evening for fear she'll slip on an icy walk and fall down,



## Personal News

Mrs. Edward F. Erickson, grand guardian of Job's Daughters of Michigan, attended initiation ceremonies at the Iron Mountain hotel this week.

Carl Nelson, assistant to the president of the First National Bank, has returned following a two-day business trip to Minnesota.

Renie, who fashions clothes for the Hollywood stars, made a startling prediction: "There will be nothing but transparent coverings over the bosom for cocktail and evening clothes," she blithely declared. "There will be complete exposure in some instances."

As far as the professional mourners are concerned, this air-conditioned frontispiece is for the birds.

"It's ridiculous," ranted La Corio. "Those Hollywood dames have a lot of nerve. Most of them are faking anyway. Say, it would make things tough for the stripers, wouldn't it? I'm glad I saved my dough."

Sally Rand, the noted deplumer, was equally vehement:

"It's stupid, assinine, undecorated and impractical," she bellowed. "Even in Timothy's time in ancient Greece and Rome, women wore brassieres and blouses. I am revolted."

As to the repercussions in burlesque circles? "I have never been in a burlesque house in my life," snapped Miss Rand tartly.

"This whole business is pretty awful," wailed June Knight.

Broadway musical comedy star, "I don't mind a little daring—that's what people go to the theater for. But this sort of show business is out of my line."

The program which follows the meeting will feature colored pictures of wild life, presented by John Auguila of the conservation department. Musical selections will be played on the accordions by Frank Stropach, a member of the senior class of St. Joseph high school.

Pete Betty Wade Kennedy, U. S. Marine Corps Women's Reserve, has been spending a convalescent leave at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. D. Wade, 912 Lake Shore Drive, will return to the U. S. Naval hospital in New River, N. C.

Mr. and Mrs. Lyle K. Ross left Friday for Ventura, Calif. where they will make their future home.

Mr. Ross recently received his discharge from the Air Corps after four years service, serving for one year in the China-Burma-India theater.

Mrs. Ross, the former Marjorie Taylor, has been a member of the nursing staff at St. Francis hospital during the past year while her husband was overseas.

Kim confessed that her best acting was not photographed, and that she gave an Academy award performance at luncheons, dinner parties and small get-togethers.

"I wanted to leave them with a good impression of an American," she said. "But I'll have to confess that every time I laughed I was acting. I tried my best but I just couldn't understand their sense of humor."

## Solution for Housing

Struck by the utter incongruity of a petite beauty sawing away on a huge bass violin for a scene in "Humoresque," Director Jean Negulesco asked her why, of all instruments, she had to choose the largest and most cumbersome. "The housing shortage," flipped the lassie, "is in the thing between evictions."

## Stories of Songs

In a letter to W. R. Wilkerson of the Hollywood Reporter, Bing Crosby's brother, Larry, reveals some interesting facts about movie song hits. "Paramount," writes Larry, "won one of the first Academy awards on the song 'Sweet Leilani.' The song was forced into a picture over the protest of the producer, who threatened to resign if Bing had his way. One of the heads of the studio told me: 'Pennies From Heaven' can't be good because I don't understand it, but if you insist on doing this to your brother, I wash my hands of it.' 'Only Forever' was thrown out of one picture when the studio learned that the writer had written it in about an hour, but the song was forced into Bing's next picture and became a number one hit."

Deanna Durbin's next picture, the studio has decided, will be based on a best-selling novel or a hit Broadway play. All of her previous films have been original stories.

Mortimer Snerd's definition of women: "Members of the obstinate sex."

Don Houle, who has been employed in Chelsea, Mich., has returned to the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Peter Houle, 1630 Ludington street.

Coxswain Marvin Johnson has returned to Chicago after spending a 30-day leave here at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Johnson, 924 South Tenth street.

## "LUNALOGICAL" STUDY POSSIBLE

**Scientists Claim Moon Can Be Chipped Off For Tests**

Denver—Rocket rides to the moon may still be in the far future, yet they seem less fantastically impossible than they did before the war brought revolutionary advances in rocket engineering. Recent successful radar contacts with the moon add the possibility of steering space-navigating rockets with radio beams, and of receiving radio-borne reports of conditions out in the void, from robot sets like those now carried up into the stratosphere by Weather Bureau balloons.

It should be possible to make our first investigations of the stuff the moon is made of without having to wait for passenger-carrying rocket craft capable of making the trip. There is a way of getting geological specimens (or perhaps one should say "lunalogical" specimens) from the moon without actually going there. Hint of how it might be done is furnished by the resourceful geologist who wants some bits of rock from the face of a high cliff, but who has no means of scaling the cliff. He simply fires his rifle at the spot, knocking the specimens loose, and lets gravity bring them to his feet. Similarly, we shall some day be able to launch at the moon a radio-guided rocket with an atomic bomb in its nose. The earth's gravitational pull should bring back some of the pieces the explosion would jar loose.

The moon is only 30 diameters of the earth away from us, and earth and moon are very intimately related gravitationally. Any fragments detached from it and thrown in our direction to a distance of a few thousand miles would be loosed from Mother Moon's apron-strings and would be gathered into the gravitational arms of our planet. On the moon, where gravitation is reduced by five-sixths and atmospheric resistance is nil, very little energy is required to move matter.

Explosives now in common use, to say nothing of atomic bombs, are fully capable of breaking loose chunks of rock and hurling them out at speeds much above the velocity of escape from the moon. Any fragment boosted upward from the lunar surface with a speed greater than about one and one-half miles per second could escape into space. If such a particle were blasted from the lunisphere facing earthward, it would eventually come under the influence of our planet. Once within the earth's gravitational grasp, detached fragments would orient themselves so as to head toward the center of the earth. At least some of these would make a landing.

The journey would not be long in point of time. With an average velocity of three miles a second they would reach the earth within about thirty hours. This would vary somewhat, depending upon the initial boost administered by the lunar explosion and the directness of the throw relative to our planet.

A wide distribution of observation posts in the equatorial third of the earth's surface should make possible the recording of the arrival of some of these particles. Radar tracking should be able to follow them throughout their long "fall" from moon to earth. They would not flash as meteorites because they would travel at lower velocities, but would probably finally appear as glowing particles in our atmosphere, like the "slow-moving meteors" which observers sometimes report. Indeed, these "slow-moving meteors" may be just the same sort of thing, detached by the landing of meteorites on the moon, a process which must constantly be taking place.

I have previously suggested that the peculiar little glassy blobs known as tektites have had such an origin. Their arrival on the earth has probably followed unusually heavy meteoritic landings on our satellite. The fact that most of the several tektite areas on the earth have been found in the equatorial belt, where land bodies are comparatively scarce, bears out this idea.

Fragments blasted from the moon would necessarily show a preference for that portion of our planet because the course of our satellite as it revolves around us approximates the equatorial plane. Consequently, bodies driving toward the earth's center from the vicinity of the moon, under the guidance of terrestrial gravitation, would encounter its surface in the equatorial zone.

If the world may now enjoy a century of peace we may look forward to the most romantic period of exploration we have ever seen.

## Wartime Scientific Developments Top Billing for Confab

Copenhagen—Atomic energy, radar and other wartime scientific developments will have top billing at the International Astronomical Congress here March 7-12. It will be the first meeting for the Congress since before the war and therefore the first opportunity for astronomers from many lands to get together for discussion of subjects which were highly restricted during hostilities.

Prof. Harlow Shapley, director of Harvard Observatory, and Otto Struve, director of the Yerkes Observatory, will represent the U.S. A third U.S. delegate is yet to be chosen.

Try a For Rent Ad today.

## Margaret Truman Prefers Campus Life To Capital's Sophisticated Society

By DOUGLAS LARSEN  
NEA Staff Correspondent

Washington, (NEA)—Margaret Truman's 21-year-old daughter, is turning out to be a great disappointment to one of the largest and most important segments of Washington's fast-moving social set—the gossiping segment.

Used to the colorful social lives of the Roosevelt children, the dowagers and gossips expected Margaret to live up to that White House reputation. Assuming that she would, the tongues started wagging. Soon after her father took office she accepted several invitations to parties thrown by Evelyn Walsh McLean—affairs widely known for their sophistication. Inaccurate reports of her action at these functions began to be circulated. Some claimed that she showed up with intoxicated companions and had a pretty good time herself. These rumors got into print.

Then after several months it became apparent that the talk about her being carried away with her new station in life was not true. The gossip pendulum swung the other way. They said Margaret was too Missouri-ish, too plain, too wholesome, with an indecent lack of interest in the upper strata of society. Women writers soon fell into the habit of referring to her as a "typical American girl." Margaret is unfortunately not photogenic and those persons who only see her in print have the impression that she is homely.

### Has Not Learned To Pose

Now, however, it is becoming pretty well accepted that Margaret fits none of these standard patterns, least of all the "typical American girl" allegation.

She does not have a pretty face but it is an intelligent one. An excellent complexion, one of her best features, does not show up in photographs. Nor do her perfect teeth. She hasn't yet learned the art of tilting her face just right when photographed to soften the effect of her long nose. Margaret is not curvaceous but has extremely shapely legs. Her posture is good and she carries herself with dignity. Photographs somehow show dark circles under her eyes, which she doesn't really have.

Spencer Tracy is her favorite actor. He recently appeared here in Sherwood Anderson's latest play, "The Rugged Path." Margaret got her mother's permission and invited the whole cast to the White House for dinner. Margaret had herself placed next to the actor and hung on to his every word.

Just before Christmas she went on a shopping tour with one of her friends. As they were being taken to the various swanky shops along Connecticut Avenue in an official limousine, Margaret remarked to her companion:

"It's such a relief to be able to go shopping and not have to count pennies like I used to have to do when daddy was only a Senator."

Margaret doesn't drink liquor. Occasionally she will accept a glass of wine to be sociable. Her worst fault, socially, is a sincere interest in intellectual subjects. When at a party she appears to want to talk rather than dance.

Margaret makes no attempt to be a flashy dresser. Her clothes are on the conservative side. She loves shoes and has many pairs. Students at George Washington University where she is a member of Pi Beta Phi sorority aren't too conscious of her daily appearances on the campus. They're used to Seniors' daughters and after all, they figure, but for a few convention maneuvers, any one of the others might now be driven to class every morning at nine by the White House chauffeur.

### Majors In History

Margaret is a history major and the standard gag among the students when she hands in a paper is:

"I wonder which Undersecretary of State wrote that one for her?"

They're kidding. They know



The president's daughter has a good time on a date. Here she whirls from one partner to another during a Virginia Reel



America's No. 1 co-ed arrives at George Washington University, where she majors in history.

she is a conscientious, better-than-average student.

When she failed to return from Independence after Christmas vacation on time her name went up on the blackboard just like that of every other student who failed to turn in a term paper on time.

Since becoming the First College Girl of the Land she's found less time for the normal extracurricular activities of other co-eds. The White House car is usually waiting after her last class and whisker her away. Sometimes she goes to the sorority house and chats with the girls. As a result of Margaret's rushing, the Pi Phi's got the largest pledge class on campus last semester.

Recently she was supposed to take part in a history seminar in the evening. When she peeked in the door she saw reporters and photographers present. She signaled one of her friends and the whole thing was transferred to a girl's apartment where it could be held privately.

Margaret is extremely press-shy. She gives no private interviews and she refuses the daily requests to pose for special pictures and for artists. Her only contact with the press is at the periodic White House teas where she talks to society reporters informally. They like her.

Reporters who seek interviews with her are told to mail their questions. Margaret answers only those queries she wants to, and very briefly. She denies rumors that her father helps her with her homework in current events course, however. The White House staff of social secretaries handles all of her non-personal affairs. Teas and luncheons with her mother occupy much of her time now which was formerly devoted to drinking cokes with her girl friends.

Margaret's love interest is the source of the most speculation. But her closest friends say she hasn't met "the" man yet. She doesn't date very often and no one man in particular. She used to go to West Point to visit a cousin once in a while. She enjoyed that. Recently she has had several dates with Maury Maverick, Jr., who has just been discharged from the Marines, son of the director of Smaller War Plants Corporation. Men as yet appear to interest her very little, according to friends.

When she is on a date, however, her conversation sparkles, she is vivacious and appears to have a

big job.

TOM BOLGER  
Manager

## GLADSTONE

PHONE 3741  
Rialto Bldg.

### LAFRAMBOISE IS CANDIDATE

Will Seek 4th Term On  
Commish; Olsson  
Retires

Joseph A. LaFramboise yesterday announced that he would seek re-election to the Gladstone City Commission at the annual spring election in April.

He will be seeking his fourth successive term on the governing body, having first been elected to the commission in 1937 and having been re-elected in 1940 and 1943.

August Olsson is the other commissioner whose term expires this spring and Mr. Olsson announced yesterday that he would not again be a candidate for public office.

In addition to holding membership on the city commission, Mr. LaFramboise is a member of the Gladstone School Board, a former state Senator and he is seeking the Democratic nomination for Congressman at the June primary.



ELDER PERCY E. FARROW

Elder Percy E. Farrow of Toronto, Canada, will conduct a series of special services in the Reorganized Church of Latter Day Saints beginning today and continuing through Friday, Feb. 22.

Services will be each evening except Monday and Saturday at 7:30 o'clock.

Elder Farrow is a missionary of long experience and is said to be a forceful speaker. He will also answer questions from members of the congregation.

His sermon topics are as follows:

Today—"The Church's One Foundation."

Feb. 12—"Unity of the Faith."

Feb. 13—"Putting on Christ."

Feb. 14—"Baptism of the Holy Spirit."

Feb. 15—"Straying from the Ordinances."

Feb. 17—"Reformation and Restoration."

Feb. 19—"The Sure Word of Prophecy."

Feb. 20—"Palestine and the Jews."

Feb. 21—"America the Land of Divine Destiny."

Feb. 22—"Thy Kingdom Come."

### City Briefs

Harriet and Carol Goodman of Gladstone attended the funeral services for E. O. Erickson, which were held in Iron Mountain Thursday.

MM 2/C John M. Collins, recently discharged from the Navy at Chicago, is visiting at the home of his father, Paul Collins.

Miss Olga Stanich will leave Monday to return to Hollywood, Calif., following a visit here with her mother, Mrs. Nels Anderson, Delta avenue.

Miss Beverly Burt has been ill at her home suffering with the flu.

Bernard Menard, USMM, has arrived from New York to visit at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Walter Baldwin and other relatives enroute to the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. E. Menard in Prineville, Oregon. Bernard is a nephew of Mr. and Mrs. Baldwin.

Miss Margaret Schenk, student at NMCE, Marquette, is spending the week-end at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Schenk.

John (Jackie) Lynch, Seaman First Class, is now on his way back to the States, according to word received by his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Chester Lynch.

Jackie has been stationed off Shanghai aboard the USS Calamari. He writes that his ship's football team trimmed the Tomas Guardia Merchant Marine eleven, 12-0. He has been overseas for six months.

Another son, Pvt. Francis Lynch is stationed at Leghorn, Italy while still another, Sgt. Edward Lynch was recently discharged at Camp Chaffee, Ark., after three years of service, one of which was spent in Newfoundland.

Pvt. Francis Lynch is stationed at Leghorn, Italy while still another, Sgt. Edward Lynch was recently discharged at Camp Chaffee, Ark., after three years of service, one of which was spent in Newfoundland.

However, the clubhouse at the Sports park will be opened this afternoon, and the tows running for persons wishing to ski. A committee headed by Mrs. Wilbur Cowell will serve refreshments.

### Lieut. A. W. Rohde Given Discharge

Lt. (S. G.) A. W. Rohde, USNR, arrived Saturday night from Great Lakes, Ill., where he was separated from service, to join his wife and children at their home, 605 North 11th street. Lt. Rohde has been in service for twenty months, and overseas in Saipan for eleven months.

Margaret is extremely press-shy. She gives no private interviews and she refuses the daily requests to pose for special pictures and for artists. Her only contact with the press is at the periodic White House teas where she talks to society reporters informally. They like her.

Reporters who seek interviews with her are told to mail their questions. Margaret answers only those queries she wants to, and very briefly. She denies rumors that her father helps her with her homework in current events course, however. The White House staff of social secretaries handles all of her non-personal affairs. Teas and luncheons with her mother occupy much of her time now which was formerly devoted to drinking cokes with her girl friends.

Margaret's love interest is the source of the most speculation. But her closest friends say she hasn't met "the" man yet. She doesn't date very often and no one man in particular. She used to go to West Point to visit a cousin once in a while. She enjoyed that. Recently she has had several dates with Maury Maverick, Jr., who has just been discharged from the Marines, son of the director of Smaller War Plants Corporation. Men as yet appear to interest her very little, according to friends.

Heavy snow, however, has weighted cedar boughs and brought broom into reach of deer in places where previously it could not be obtained.

Heavest starvation losses have occurred in previous seasons during March and early April.

When she is on a date, however, her conversation sparkles, she is vivacious and appears to have a

### Deer Herds in Shape To Cope with Winter

Lansing—Michigan's deer herds are entering the period when heaviest starvation losses can occur but I. H. Bartlett, conservation department authority, says they are in good shape to cope with more severe weather conditions.

Deer have been driven into swamps by recent heavy snows over much of the north country—the Roscommon district the heaviest snowfall of the season last weekend—and a crust has formed in some places which may prevent them from pawing up grass and acorns.

Heavy snow, however, has weighted cedar boughs and brought broom into reach of deer in places where previously it could not be obtained.

Heavest starvation losses have occurred in previous seasons during March and early April.

When she is on a date, however, her conversation sparkles, she is vivacious and appears to have a

### Social

#### Valentine Party

Girl Scouts of Troop 1 will be entertained at a Valentine party to be held in the kindergarten Monday evening at 6:15 o'clock. There will be a supper for the Scouts. Mrs. C. A. LaFave is lead-er of the troop.

#### Tom Schenck Back In United States

RM 3/C Tom Schenck arrived in Charleston, S. C., last Saturday night after nine months overseas in the Asiatic-Pacific theater, according to a message received by his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Schenck. He expects to be home on leave shortly.

Heavest starvation losses have

occurred in previous seasons dur-

ing March and early April.

When she is on a date, however,

her conversation sparkles, she is

vivacious and appears to have a

big job.

Classified Ads cost little but do a big job.

Playing with neighbors in



**THE GREAT HENIE**—Sonja Henie removes skates after skating for 50 minutes in Hollywood Ice Revue at Madison Square Garden. Little Miss Iron Legs is aptly named. (NEA Photo.)

**HELPED WIN WAR**—Abraham Lincoln helped Uncle Sam lick the Germans and the Japs. In this case it is Abraham Lincoln Hite, above, a bricklayer for Pennsylvania State College who closely resembles the great emancipator. Impersonating Lincoln, he sold more than \$300,000 worth of War Savings Stamps in sparsely populated Centre County, Pa. Today he carries on, inspiring rural school children to continue to buy Victory stamps, even though the war's over. (NEA Photo.)



**CHINA'S BUDGETEER** — John Blandford, Jr., above, head of the National Housing Agency, will soon be in China, setting up a national budget system for that country, according to recent White House announcement.

(NEA Photo.)



**WHERE COLLEGE HONORS TRUMAN** — This is the Knowles Memorial Chapel at Rollins College, Winter Park, Fla., where President Truman will receive the honorary degree of Doctor of Humanities during his Florida vacation. (NEA Photo.)



**GATES OF HEAVEN--CLOSED** — Woo-Woo! WOULDN'T this howling mob of 'teen-age' Van Johnson fans like to get hold of their idol! But fortunately for the screen star, the station gates were closed against the hobby-soxers when he arrived in Washington to do his bit for the March of Dimes infantile paralysis campaign. (NEA Photo.)



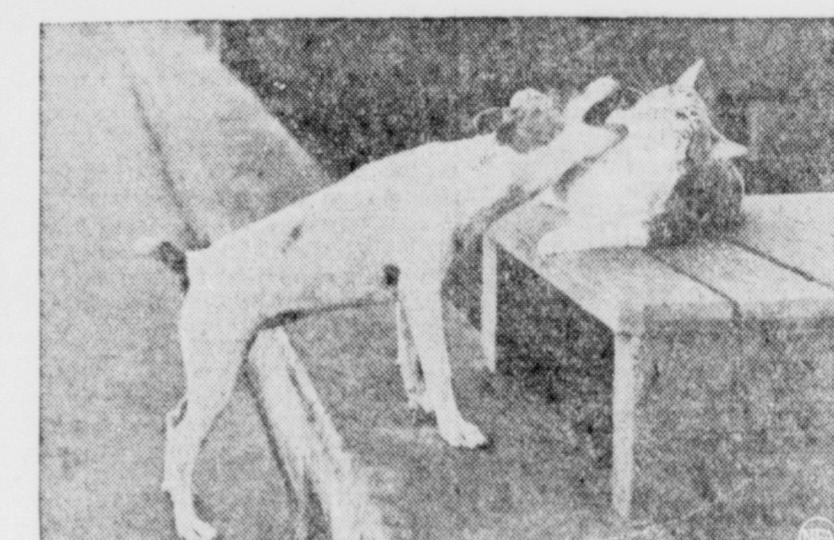
**FOREVER AMBER'S** — Cornel Wilde, who made his first big screen hit playing Chopin in "A Song to Remember," has been selected to play Bruce Carlton, the fellow Amber really loved (if any), in "Forever Amber." He was released from studio suspension to take the leading male role in the screen version of Kathleen Winsor's best-seller. (NEA Photo.)



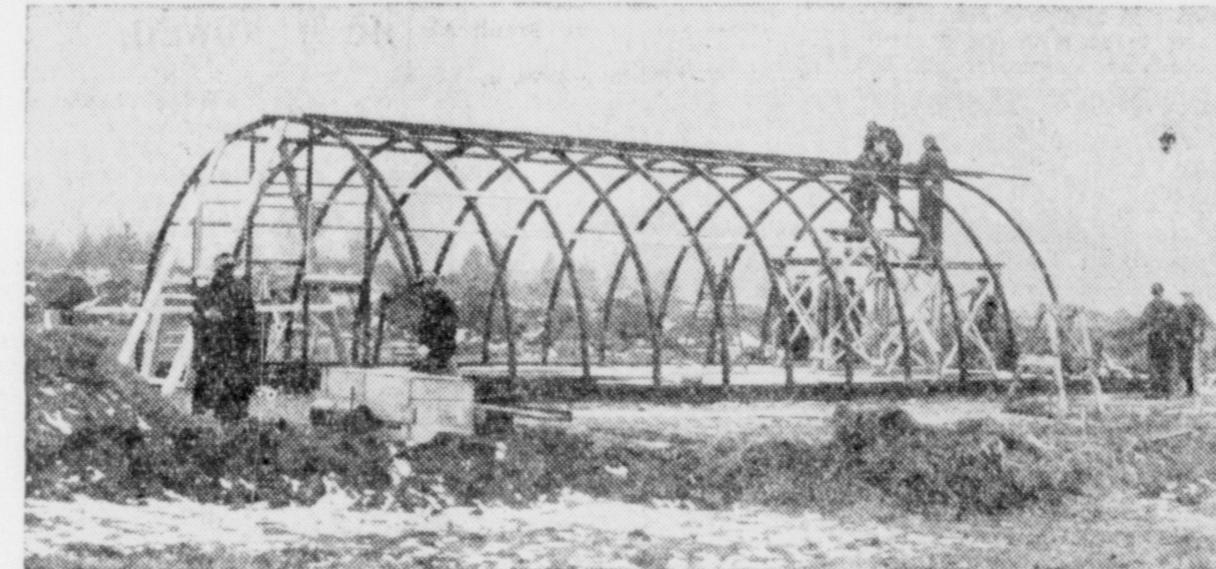
**INTO CABINET?**—Joseph D. Nunan, Commissioner of Internal Revenue, may soon replace Secretary of the Treasury Vinson, according to Washington reports.



**HOW COULD A KID RESIST?**—Bunny, 7, and Harvey Gaylin, 5, succumb to that irresistible temptation to disturb the smooth white carpet of new-fallen snow on the steps of Washington's Jefferson Memorial. (NEA Photo.)



Some gals are awfully snooty, as the pup above found out. Full of pep and rarin' to romp, Pooch thinks he's found a playmate in Puss. In upper photo he seems to be saying "Let's have some fun." But Puss is bored — or maybe just tired — and she gives him the cat's-whisker brush-off. Below, Pooch says "Aw-w-w c'MON!" but Puss just gazes up in the air, the perfect picture of unhearing boredom. Both are pets at the Guantanamo Bay, Cuba, Naval Base. (NEA Photo.)



**FIRST M.S.C. QUONSET HUT GOES UP** — Workmen begin construction of the first of 50 quonset huts to be erected on the Michigan State college campus for temporary housing of

veterans. Each of the huts will accommodate 14 students. They are expected to be ready for use about March 25. (Associated Press Photo, courtesy Lansing State Journal.)



Mrs. Eleanor Thompson



William H. Thompson



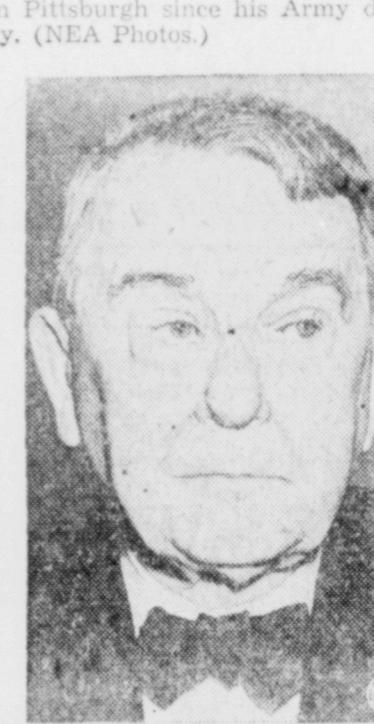
Nora Carpenter



Sen. David I. Walsh



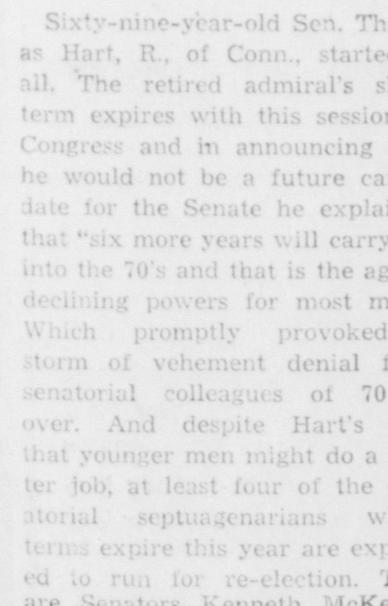
Sen. Thomas Hart



Sen. Kenneth McKellar



Sen. Raymond E. Willis



Sen. Joseph F. Guffey



**ALL SET FOR RAIN ON EASTER**—Pictured above is the newest in Easter bonnets, guaranteed to keep the wearer happy whether it rains, sleet or snows on Easter morning. It's a high-crowned sailor of weatherproof, transparent plastic, designed by Walter Florell. Normally it's decorated with a big rose, but, if rain comes, the flower can be put under the transparent crown where it is just as decorative, and safe from harm, as shown in the photo. (NEA Photo.)



**SWEDISH PRINCE TO WED COMMONER**—Soon to be wed in America are Prince Carl Johan of Sweden, son of Crown Prince Gustaf Adolf and favorite grandson of King Gustaf, who renounced his royal birthright for love of Mrs. Kerstin Wijkmark, seven years his senior. The 35-year-old divorcee is a newspaperwoman and editor. The marriage will climax a five-year romance carried on over strongest opposition from the prince's family. The couple plan to live in the U. S. as plain Mr. and Mrs. Bernadotte, the Swedish royal family's name. (NEA Photo.)



**STAMP HONORS MERCHANT MARINE**—New three-cent special commemorative stamp, above, scheduled for first-day sale in Washington, D. C., Feb. 26, honors the U. S. Merchant Marine. It is the size of a special delivery stamp and printed in blue.

J. R. LOWELL  
Manager**MANISTIQUE****TEACHERS WILL HONOR LINCOLN**

Will Present Entire Program At School Auditorium

Exercises in keeping with the observance of Lincoln's birthday at Manistique high school will be given added impressiveness this year by the presentation at the high school auditorium of an all-faculty program.

Teachers are not only sponsoring the program but are presenting all of the numbers as well. The public is urged to attend.

The program which will be held Tuesday afternoon at 2:15 o'clock, is as follows:

Pledge to the Flag, Helen Moritz.

String Trio, "Berceuse" from Jocelyn, by Godard, Norman Martin, Carl Olson and Vesta Fyvie.

Recitation, "Abraham Lincoln Walks at Midnight," Shirley Avner.

Vocal Solos, "The Lord's Prayer," Malott; "The Sunshine of Your Smile," Ray, by J. Earl Coulson.

Address, "Lincoln, the Idol of the Ages," Thor H. Reque.

Musical Tableau, Lincoln at Arlington Cemetery.

Saxophone Solo, "Valse Pamela," Sigmund Hilmer.

America the Beautiful, Audience.

Arrangements Committee: Chairman, William Cook; Script Writer, Miss Helen Moritz; Publicity, Miss Mabel Carlson, Mrs. H. Martinson; Makeup, Mrs. B. Karwoski, Mrs. Jesse Hollenbeck, Miss Shirley Avner; Stage Property, S. Carlyon, R. Murphy; Music, Miss Margaret Johnson and Joseph Giovannini.

**U. P. Briefs****KNEW CRASH VICTIM**

Iron River—The crash of a United Air Lines plane on a Wyoming mountain-side one week ago was especially tragic to Fred Koenig, manager of Krom's department store, because one of the 13 victims was his friend.

Koenig was shocked to read that Robert Pirie, 41, son of the Chicago merchant prince, was one of the 13 persons instantly killed.

Pirie and Koenig became friends when both were engaged in business in Chicago wholesale marts. Pirie, described by the Iron River store head as "a wonderful fellow," was associated with the wholesale division of Carson, Pirie Scott &amp; Co. Later he became manager of the firm's New York offices. Pirie leaves his wife. There are no children.

Koenig believes Pirie had flown to the Pacific northwest to visit a brother who is in service.

**Concert By H. S. Musical Groups Well Received**

Manistique high school's musically inclined played to a packed house at the concert presented by the school's band and choral groups at Manistique high school auditorium Thursday evening.

The concert was evenly divided between numbers by the band, the girls' ensemble, the girls' glee club, the boys' glee club and solos by Betty Golat and Margaret Burgess.

The numbers were made up of both classical airs and modern popular music and were roundly applauded.

Another concert of the same nature will be given later on in the season. Heretofore the band would give one concert each season and the choral groups another. The system employed this year is much preferred.

**Mrs. E. Taylor Will Present Review Of Play****Off The Chest ...**

BY JAY ARRELL

People who have been wishing that they were privileged to hear Mrs. Elwood Taylor present her review of the current stage success "Mamma's Bank Account," presented at the Manistique Women's club meeting about a month ago, will be pleased to know that she will again present it, this time at the regular meeting of the Lincoln PTA at the Lincoln school next Thursday evening.

The play deals with a mid-west Norwegian-American family's problems and is filled with human interest of a very appealing sort. Mrs. Taylor's ability to interpret the Norwegian manner of expression greatly enhances her presentation.

Miss Margaret Burgess is also on the program with a vocal solo.

A short business session, which starts the meeting, will begin at 8 o'clock.

Fourth grade room mothers will be hostesses.

**ZION ELECTS NEW PASTOR**

Rev. G. A. Herbert of Evanston, Ill., Is Issued Call

The Rev. Gustave A. Herbert, of Evanston, Ill., was unanimously elected to the pastorate of Zion Lutheran church, at a meeting of the congregation at the church on Wednesday evening. A similar procedure was taken at a recent meeting of the Bethany Lutheran congregation at Isabella, which shares the local pastorate.

It now remains for Rev. Herbert to accept the call, which it was generally understood he will do. He recently conducted services here.

Rev. Herbert has for the past few years served as pastor of the Great Lakes Service Center at Great Lakes, Ill., and has resided during his period of service at Waukegan, Ill. Prior to that he was pastor of Augustana Ev. Lutheran church at Milwaukee, Wis. He was ordained in Minneapolis in 1918.

He was born in Iron Mountain 54 years ago, is married and the father of three children.

The local pastorate has been vacant since late November, when the Rev. P. S. Nestander, pastor for the past five years, left to assume charge of a Lutheran church in Chicago.

Koenig believes Pirie had flown to the Pacific northwest to visit a brother who is in service.

**ATTENDS KIWANIS MEETING**

Iron Mountain—The Rev. James G. Ward, Escanaba, former Iron Mountain resident and now lieutenant-governor of the Upper Michigan-Wisconsin district of Kiwanis, was a guest of the Iron Mountain Kiwanians at a luncheon meeting this week at the Dickinson hotel. The Rev. Mr. Ward, pastor of St. Stephen's in Escanaba, and formerly pastor of Holy Trinity Episcopal, and the Rev. J. Williams Robertson, who succeeded the Rev. George Weiser as pastor of the Iron Mountain Episcopal church, attended with J. A. Payant.

**CLUBS COYOTE TO DEATH**

Sault Ste. Marie—A tunk on the head with a piece of stove-wood Sunday ended the career of a coyote chased by dogs and men for several hours in the Tone neighborhood.

It also ended an exciting day for Dr. L. E. Read, his son, Louis and George Fletcher who were the principal figures in the hunt, and a pair of young hounds owned by Fletcher.

The tunk on the head was a humanitarian gesture on the part of Dr. Read to spare the predator misery while the dogs were dispatching him and thus getting a taste of coyote blood which whets a dog's appetite for coyote hunting.

**HEADS C-C AGAIN**

Sault Ste. Marie—Fred K. Shaffer, vice president of the Central Savings Bank, was reelected president of the Sault Chamber of Commerce for another year at the annual banquet of the civic booster organization. The reelection was by acclamation and returned to office also J. A. Burns, first vice president, and John G. Zabekla second vice president.

**DR. FISHER RETURNS**

Houghton—Dr. James Fisher, Michigan College of Mining and Technology alumni association secretary, and a member of the college staff for 50 years prior to his retirement six weeks ago, returned home today from St. Joseph's Hospital, Hancock. He had been there since Jan. 12, recovering from serious injuries suffered in an automobile accident while returning from a meeting of the Upper Peninsula section of the State Association of County Welfare boards at Escanaba.

**FOUND**

Pair of glasses near Ford garage Friday. Owner may claim them at Dr. C. F. Anderson's office, and paying for this ad.

**WANTED TO RENT**

Modern home or apartment by reliable couple in Manistique or surrounding area, for a permanent residence. No children.

Mrs. Richard Gruenigen c/o Agner Dehlin, Phone 29F2

PHONE 155  
DAILY PRESS BLDG.  
111 Cedar Street**MRS. BOUSCHOR PASSES AWAY**Was Teacher In School  
At Thompson 65  
Years Ago

employ in getting on with young folks. They wouldn't even claim that the splendid bringing up they have given their children was the result of any particular skill. They have just applied sound common sense, grounded by solid Christian faith and principles to their everyday manner of living. They knew, without being told in stilted and ambiguous language that consideration for others is the basis for good conduct for about a year.

Maybe we must "acquire a mastery of the psychological principles that underlie the laws of good conduct," if we are to master the problem of juvenile delinquency, but somehow or other, the results obtained by this fine, unassuming couple are far more impressive than the theories of the most erudite profession psychologist that ever lived.

**Bowling Notes****SCHEDULES**

Brault's Ladies' League

Monday—Hiawatha Metal Products vs. Michigan Dimension.

M. &amp; M. vs. Oak and Cedar.

Tuesday—Brault Photos vs. First National.

Wednesday—American Legion vs. Brault Alleys.

Thursday—Alumni vs. Pulp and Paper.

Friday—Cubs vs. Die Makers.

Saturday—Manistique Tool vs. McNally Radio Shop.

Sunday—Brault Photos vs. Our Own Breed.

Monday—Martin Insurance vs. Inland Stone.

Tuesday—LaFouille's Men's League

Wednesday—M. &amp; M. vs. Toolmakers.

Barnes Hotel vs. Nortons.

Tuesday—Homer's Bar vs. Garvin's.

Home Bakery vs. John's Market.

Friday—Legion vs. Williams.

Eckberg's vs. American Express.

LaFouille's Ladies' League

Wednesday—Nelson's Cleaners vs. Northern Wooleens.

Gardner's Hotel vs. Helen Moon's.

Thursday—Homer's Bar vs. Martin Insurance.

Heinz vs. Paper Mill.

Elks League

Monday—Monday—

Fords vs. Chevrolets.

Tigers vs. Bears.

Tuesday—Harbors vs. C &amp; L.

Toolmakers vs. Lumberjacks.

Wednesday—Nationals vs. Tigers.

Yankees vs. G. I. Joes.

Brown vs. Haywire.

Thursday—Ethiopians vs. Dodgers.

Paper Mill vs. Nationals.

A portable rig for landing and launching light airplanes from a suspended steel cable has been developed. It will enable light planes to land on rocky areas where there are no ports.

**FOR SALE**  
Modern 8-room house on Riverside.

Phone 548-W Sunday

**DANCE TONIGHT**

at the

**U AND I CLUB**

Music by Jay's Band

No Minors

**20 TONS OF BALED HAY**

MOSTLY ALSIKE

\$15 per ton

IN 10 TON LOTS

Van Dyk's Grocery

**Honor To America's Most Beloved American**

This week we honor the memory of Abraham Lincoln, the most beloved figure in American history. His rise from a humble beginning, his rugged honesty and his ability to cope with the most trying hour in American history suggest as little else can, the hand of Providence in our affairs.

It is our wish to serve you to the best of our ability.

**The Manistique Cleaners**

211 Oak Street

**Briefly Told**

Royal Neighbors — A regular meeting of Mayflower Camp, No. 10707, Royal Neighbors of America, will be held Tuesday evening in the I. O. O. F. hall, beginning at 8 o'clock. A good attendance is desired.

**Reception** — The First Baptist church will hold a reception Tuesday evening in the church parlors for Rev. and Mrs. J. Adams. A 6:30 dinner will be served following by program. Rev. Herbert C. Cornell, president of the Michigan Baptist convention, will be one of the speakers. Rev. William Harvey will represent the Manistique Ministerial Association. Other local ministers will speak as well as members of the church.

**W. S. of C. S.** — The W. S. of C. S. of the Methodist church will meet Wednesday afternoon in the church parlors. The meeting will begin promptly at 2:30 o'clock in order to include the study of the book "Daughter of Africa" led by Mrs. Robertson. Hostesses will be Mrs. Trieger, Mrs. Craver, Mrs. Gilligan and Mrs. Bloy.

**Funeral Circle** — The Funeral Circle will meet Wednesday afternoon at the home of Mrs. Albert Schubring. All members are urged to attend.

**Brotherhood** — A regular monthly meeting of the Zion Brotherhood will be held Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock in the church parlors. Hosts are C. J. Jansen, John Larson and Frank Schmidt.

**Runeberg Meeting** — The Order of Runeberg will meet on Monday evening at the home of Mrs. Lydia Mattson, Michigan avenue.

**Golden Star Lodge** — The post-pone meeting of the Golden Star

a pot luck supper Monday at 6:30 p. m. Members and friends of the church are invited. Everyone is asked to bring their own table service. A short program will follow the supper. Those who have not been solicited should contact Mrs. Prine.

**Evening Circle** — The Evening Circle of the W. S. of C. S. of the Methodist church will meet Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock at the home of Mrs. Dorothy Judd, 114 South First street.

**Bethany Society** — A regular meeting of the Bethany society of the Zion Lutheran church will be held Thursday evening in the church parlors, beginning at 8 o'clock. Hostesses will be Mrs. Matt Strom and Mrs. Henning Mattson.

**Wednesday Circle** — The Wednesday Circle will meet Wednesday afternoon at the home of Mrs. Albert Schubring. All members are urged to attend.

**Funeral services** — Funeral services will be held Tuesday afternoon at 3 o'clock at the Morton funeral home, with the Rev. J. B. P. Adams officiating. Burial will be in Fairview cemetery.

**Nurses' Association** — The Manistique District Nurses' Association will meet Monday evening at 8 o'clock at the home of Mrs. Clifford Beaudoin. A good attendance is desired.

**Rebekah Lodge** — A regular meeting of the Agnes Rebekah Lodge, No. 159, will be held Monday evening in the I. O. O. F. hall at 8 o'clock. Officers are asked to be present at 7:50 p. m. A good attendance is desired.

**Supper** — The congregation of the Presbyterian church will hold

**Obituary**

MRS. DORIS MESSE

Funeral services will be conducted Monday afternoon at 2:30 o'clock at the Kefauver & Jackson funeral home for Mrs. Doris Messer, of Gulliver, who died at her home Friday. The Rev. Melton Crawford will conduct the services and interment will be in Fairview cemetery. Pallbearers will be John Anderson, Joe Carlson, James Hubbell, Ross Klagstad, Clifford Cool and Jack Hewitt.

**Inter-City Bowling Match At LaFolle's**

An inter-city bowling match between the Munising All Stars and the American Railway Express team of Manistique will be rolled at LaFolle's alleys this afternoon at 3 o'clock.

Lodge will be held Thursday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Asp.

**New Merchandise**

SINGLE and DOUBLE BURNER HOT PLATES

DOOR BELLS, CHIMES and TRANSFORMERS

TEX KNIT IRONING BOARD COVERS

KELLOGG KOILED KORD APPLIANCE CORDS

KENT COFFEE MAKER SETS



# It's Sense To Save Cents. Sell Your "Don't Wants" With A Daily Press Want Ad

## Specials At Stores

**BABY SPECIALS**  
1 lb. Peltin's Malts, 63c; Platinum, 39c; 16 oz. Baby Oil, 39c; Similes, 97c.  
**WAHL DRUG STORE**, 1322 Lud St., Escanaba.

If you have used Furniture or Stoves to sell or trade, call PELTIN'S FURNITURE STORE. Phone 1033-1307 Lud St.

Just Arrived

**HOTPOINT**  
Washing Machine

\$71.95

On Display in Basement

**LAUERMAN'S**

C-41-31

OLD FASHIONED home-made Sauerkraut is healthy food and cannot be beat for taste. Get the best. Most stores have MRS. SIBOLE'S FRESH HOME-MADE SAUERKRAUT, either in bulk or sealight containers. Ask for kraut by name. 5333-31-121

**SPECIAL!** Close-Out Odd Lots Boys' and Ladies' Winter Jackets. Savings up to 50% Sporting Goods Dept. DELTA HARDWARE C-36-31

**ATTENTION!**  
Light your Farms, and Summer Cottages with Ward's

AC or DC

**LIGHT PLANTS**

\$89.50 up

Just Received a Shipment of Gas Engines. 1½ and 20 H.P.

**WARD'S BASEMENT**

C-41-11

NEW SHIPMENT of Wood and Coal Ranges. White Porcelain Finish. THE HOME SUPPLY CO., 1101-03 Lud St., Phone 644.

A new shipment of Coal and wood Ranges. White porcelain finish. Hollywood Beds. Upholstered Rockers, complete with spring seat. Porcelain top Kitchen Cabinets. Mahogany Knee-Hole Desk. Metal Kitchen Step Stools. Double-Deck Wood Beds. Maple finish. PELTIN'S, 1307 Lud St., Phone 1033. C-38-61

**ATTENTION FARMERS & TRUCKERS**  
Save money on your oil by ordering now. We are offering 10% off our regular price. Call us for Prices and Greases on orders for spring delivery. No down payment required.

**GAMBLE STORES**

C-41-11

Get your Spring Needs for raising chickens early. We have Flock Feeders with adjustable steel legs at \$3.19 and \$4.39. FIRESTONE STORES, 913 Lud St., Phone 1097. C-39-31

**MAYTAG SALES**. Prompt Washer Service for all makes. White Rubber Wringer Rolls; large stock of Repair Parts. 1513 Lud. St., Phone 22. John Lasnoski, Prop. C-41-31

AMAZING NEW

**REYNOLD'S PENS**  
Writes 2 Years Without Refilling! \$12.50

**THE CITY DRUG STORE**  
C-41-31

12 Quart Milk Strainers, \$1.69 each. MICHIGAN POTATO GROWERS EXCHANGE, 610 First Ave. N., Phone 68.

FLASHLIGHTS, 76c to \$2.00. THE WEST END DRUG STORE, C-41-11

Men's 4-Buckle All-Rubber Work Arches. \$4.49 a pair. 12-in. Felt Shoes. All sizes. \$3.75. F & G CLOTHING CO.

SELL ANTI-FREEZE—Lasts longer. Less evaporation, feel safer this winter. DE GRAND & BRISBANE, 2nd and 5th Ave. N., Escanaba. Phone 354.

WE HAVE a limited amount of plumbing supplies, including stools, latches, etc. for sale. BEAUDRY FIRESTONE STORE, Gladstone.

## Business Opportunities

MAKE BRICKS—START A PROFITABLE CASH BUSINESS OF YOUR OWN IN THE TRADE. It is inexpensive. Start in any Barn or Shed—only cement and sand needed. No Baking or Steaming required. Build your own Home of Brick and save money. Let us tell you more. Write R. K. TYRA CO., Wyoming, Minn. Box 30. 5296-Jan. 27-Feb. 3, 10, 17

**Lost**

LOST—2-inch tank wagon hose between Escanaba and Arnold. Return to Sinclair Refining Co., 530 Stephenson Ave., Reward. C-39-31

LOST—Coat pin from 625 N. 19th St. to 204 N. 12th St. Reward for return to 204 N. 12th St. 5448-40-31

LOST—Billfold Delti Theatre, name Harry printed on. Reward for return to 1816 Washington Ave. Phone 2588. 5467-41-31

BOY'S Red Plaid Jacket at Ski Park Thursday, Jan. 31. Reward. Return to Siebert Hardware, Gladstone. G-133-41-31

## CARD OF THANKS

We wish to express our sincere appreciation and thanks to all the kind friends and neighbors who assisted us during our recent bereavement, the sudden death of our beloved husband, father and brother, Ben Gagnon. We are very grateful to Rev. James G. Ward for his consoling words and other expressions of sympathy to the employees of the Club. The Traveler Co., Local 328, to those who served as pallbearers, donated the use of their cars, sent floral bouquets and to all who, in any way helped to lighten our burden of sorrow. The memory of these acts of kindness will always remain with us.

Signed:  
MRS. BEN GAGNON  
AND SONS, MARY AND GARY,  
WALTER GAGNON,  
MR. AND MRS. PARKER CROSE,  
5461-41-11

We wish to express our sincere and heartfelt gratitude for all of the many kind words and comforting expressions of sympathy shown us during our recent bereavement, the death of our beloved mother, Mrs. Hans P. Hansen.

Signed:

THE HANSEN FAMILY,

5457-41-11

**For Sale**  
PIANOS—RECORDS—SHEET MUSIC  
Wanted to buy for CASIO and grandos  
Grosch, Guitars and Spinets.  
**THOR LIEUNGH MUSIC STORE**,  
ESCANABA. C-20

**FUEL OILS**  
Be prepared for cold weather. Keep your tank filled with our dependable high quality fuel oils. We feature prompt service.

**HANSEN & JENSEN OIL CO.**  
C-21-11

**THE TRADING PLACE**, 713 Lud St. Small all-white kitchen stove. Dryer with ironing board. Dated with mumerous mattress. \$19.50. Iron bed with spring and mattress. \$10.00. Single iron bed with spring and mattress. \$10.00. Piano. \$49.50. 2-Burner electric plate; 4 Electric irons.

If you have anything to sell or trade, CALL 170 and we will pick it up. C-40

**JUST RECEIVED—FULLER** LUCITE DOUBLE OVAL MIRRORS, CRYSTAL CLEAR PLATE GLASS—\$1.50. H. E. PETERSON, 1112 S. 5th Ave. Phone 2377. C-38-31

**Ward's Oil Reduced!**  
GET FINEST PENN OIL for 50¢ a gal.

**BEST MIDCONTINENT OIL** for 36¢ a gal.

In 55-Gal. Drums—Plus Fed. Tax LIMITED TIME ONLY!  
Buy Now... Pay Later!

Also, Truck Tires in the following sizes:  
700 x 20-10 Ply Rayon  
750 x 20-10 Ply Rayon  
900 x 20-10 Rayon  
1000 x 20-10 Rayon

**MONTGOMERY WARD** C-41-11

**USED FURNITURE**, stoves, hardware, radios, clothing, bicycles. Buy on our easy credit plan. If you have anything to sell, call or bring it in to THE ESCANABA TRADING POST 225 S. 10th St. Phone 964. C-31

**HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE**, 2 beds complete, 2 small dressers and one large, new baby bassinet, highchair, training chair, small desk, serving cart, small stove, fruit jars, odds and ends. Gardner's, next to The Dells. 5462-41-31

**FUEL OIL**—Don't delay having your tank filled with extra heat, low cost Cities Service Fuel Oil. Phone 526 today for home delivery. Ellingsen & MacLean Oil Co. C-38-61

**CLEAN DRY WOOD** from new dock. PHONE 2647. 5375-34-31

**WOOD AND COAL**, hard, soft of mixed slabwood NORTHSIDE FUEL YARD, phone 1445-W. 5400-36-31

We have **TIRE RELINERS**, 6.00 x 16; 7.50 x 20-8 plys; one 7.50 x 20 ten-ply and two 32 x 6-10 plys. Beaury Garage, Gladstone.

**USED ESTATE** heelatra, like new. MAYTAG SALES, John Lasnoski, Prop. 1513 Lud. St. Phone 22. C-37

**WARM MORNING** automatic coal heater, like new. Inquire Tuellio Marana, Hermansville, Mich. 5414-38-61

**MEM'S shoe skates** size 10; girl's shoe sizes size 6; child's white enameled bathtub. Call 1377 mornings. 5436-39-31

**POSITION OF HORSES**, 330 lbs. Lenni Koll, Stomington, Mich. G129-39-31

**FULLER BRUSH** agent for Garden, Cooks, Thompson, Nahma-Broom, \$1.19; Forked Duster, 95c; Hair Brushes. Mrs. ORILL LABUTE, Garden, Mich. 5434-39-41

**USED FURNACE** with casing, 24-inch firepot. Inquire 1032 S. 19th St. C-39-31

**LADIES' coat size 18**, in good condition. Cheap. Inquire Mrs. Eli Randi, 5429-39-31

**SALES TIME**—Registered Holstein bull and cows. Best prices. Beside breeding.

A. WENDER & SONS, R. 1, Iron Mountain, Mich. 5430-39-41

**LADY GODIVA** took her famous

from famous early.

**SALE**—Housekeeper for 5-room house in the country, father and 2 children, 6 to 9 years old. Minimum wage preferred. For details write Box 5445, care of Daily Press. 5432-36-61

**WANTED—Woman** for two half days a week for washing and cleaning. Call 1635 or apply at 412 S. 5th St. 5464-41-31

**ATTENTION**—Woman for general housework. Apply Mrs. S. H. Venne, 621 Michigan or phone 5081, Gladstone. C-136-41-31

**WANTED—Woman** (not over 45) who wants good home. Write Post office Box 266. 5446-41-31

**POSITION AS meat cutter**, experienced and reliable. Inquire 1212 Wisconsin Ave., Gladstone, Mich. 5447-40-31

**For Rent**

**WANTED—Lady roomer or married couple** to live in owner at 1326 Wisconsin Ave., Gladstone. No obligation to children. G135-41-31

Lady Godiva took her famous

from famous early.

**SALE**—Registered Holstein bull and cows. Best prices. Beside breeding.

A. WENDER & SONS, R. 1, Iron Mountain, Mich. 5430-39-41

**LADY GODIVA** took her famous

from famous early.

**SALE**—Housekeeper for 5-room house in the country, father and 2 children, 6 to 9 years old. Minimum wage preferred. For details write Box 5445, care of Daily Press. 5432-36-61

**WANTED—Woman** for general housework. Apply Mrs. S. H. Venne, 621 Michigan or phone 5081, Gladstone. C-136-41-31

**WANTED—Woman** (not over 45) who wants good home. Write Post office Box 266. 5446-41-31

**POSITION AS meat cutter**, experienced and reliable. Inquire 1212 Wisconsin Ave., Gladstone, Mich. 5447-40-31

**For Rent**

**WANTED—Lady roomer or married couple** to live in owner at 1326 Wisconsin Ave., Gladstone. No obligation to children. G135-41-31

Lady Godiva took her famous

from famous early.

**SALE**—Registered Holstein bull and cows. Best prices. Beside breeding.

A. WENDER & SONS, R. 1, Iron Mountain, Mich. 5430-39-41

**LADY GODIVA** took her famous

from famous early.

**SALE**—Housekeeper for 5-room house in the country, father and 2 children, 6 to 9 years old. Minimum wage preferred. For details write Box 5445, care of Daily Press. 5432-36-61

**WANTED—Woman** for general housework. Apply Mrs. S. H. Venne, 621 Michigan or phone 5081, Gladstone. C-136-41-31

**WANTED—Woman** (not over 45) who wants good home. Write Post office Box 266. 5446-41-31

**POSITION AS meat cutter**, experienced and reliable. Inquire 1212 Wisconsin Ave., Gladstone, Mich. 5447-40-31

**For Rent**

**WANTED—Lady roomer or married couple** to live in owner at 1326 Wisconsin Ave., Gladstone. No obligation to children. G135-41-31

Lady Godiva took her famous

from famous early.

**SALE**—Registered Holstein bull and cows. Best prices. Beside breeding.

A. WENDER & SONS, R. 1, Iron Mountain, Mich. 5430-39-41

**LADY GODIVA** took her famous

from famous early.

**SALE**—Housekeeper for 5-room house in the country, father and 2 children, 6 to 9 years old. Minimum wage preferred. For details write Box 5445, care of Daily Press. 5432-36-61

**WANTED—Woman** for general housework. Apply Mrs. S. H. Venne, 621 Michigan or phone 5081, Gladstone. C-136-41-31

**WANTED—Woman** (not over 45) who wants good home. Write Post office Box 266. 5446-41-31

<

## UNUSUAL PLANT HAS NO STRIKES

Electric Company Chief Says Incentive Pay Solves Trouble

**BY HAROLD C. MCKINLEY**  
Cleveland, Feb. 9 — (P) — Big, blunt-spoken James F. Lincoln, whose periodic plumping for his system of incentive pay to labor has stirred industry and labor alike, has something some other manufacturers might like right now—continuous plant operation without threat of strikes.

He is president of Lincoln Electric Co., maker of electric welding machines, where in 50 years not an hour has been lost through labor-management strife. In the last 20 years, no employee has been laid off for lack of work. And, under a bonus system in force since 1934, average compensation last year for production workers was \$5,000.

The 12th annual bonus, paid in December, totaled more than \$3,000,000, exceeding total wages and salaries for the year. The firm's payroll is about 900.

For this, Lincoln credits the incentive system.

Lincoln Electric pays basic wages to production workers on straight piecework rates. Service and maintenance workers receive hourly wages. Office workers and executives are on salaries. Another part of the incentive plan is the suggestion system begun in 1927, which provides cash rewards for suggestions for improving methods and designs.

Included in the bonus payments are wages for all time worked in excess of 40 hours weekly. This yearly distribution of overtime pay, along with the incentive pay or bonus, was voted by the workers themselves through the advisory board (a sort of collective bargaining unit, set up in 1914 and composed of representatives of each of the 24 departments, elected by the workers).

The incentive pay, or bonus system, is based upon the value of a man to the company for that year. The decision is made by the president who alone, of all the personnel, gets no part of the money.

There is no union at Lincoln Electric, Alton F. Davis, Vice President in charge of advertising recalls only one organizing attempt.

## A-bomb By-Products Help Study of Brain

San Francisco, Calif., Feb. 10.—The brain, which is probably the most impervious to study of man's organs, may yield some of the secrets of its functioning to "tracer" experiments with the radioactive by-products of atomic research.

Scientists in the University of California Medical School have already conducted experiments with radioactive phosphorus produced in the Berkeley cyclotron. Radioactive sodium and potassium also show promise of being useful tools in the study of the brain.

While the work is just beginning and it is too early to speculate on results the scientists believe the "tracer" studies hold the greatest promise in studying abnormal conditions of the brain, such as epilepsy.

"Tracer" studies are made possible by the radioactivity of various isotopes, or sisters, of common elements.

A radioactive isotope of phosphorus, for example, cannot be distinguished from ordinary phosphorus, except by its radiations. In the human body it acts like ordinary phosphorus. However, the presence of an atom of radio phosphorus anywhere in the body can be detected recording its radiation on delicate instruments.

Classified Ads cost little but do a big job.

People's and drug stores everywhere.

## Communication

**DESERVES SUPPORT**  
Editor, The Daily Press,  
Escanaba, Michigan.

The drive in Delta county to raise funds for operating expenses of the Office of Veterans' Affairs is deserving and should have the support of everyone in the county.

When the shooting stops the soldier's combat duty is over. But that doesn't mean that the war is over for the boys who did the fighting. Their troubles have just begun. It takes two years or more, usually more, to get back into the groove again.

When these boys come home they are confused, uncertain and upset. They have to start life over again if you want to put it that way. Sure they can have their job back again—if they can find it! Nine times out of ten they have to learn a new trade. That is why the vocational training program was set up.

The world they knew before they went to war does not exist any longer. They find themselves in a strange land. Many never come back if they are in a position to do so. So they go off somewhere and begin life anew.

You can't take a boy away from his home and friends, put him through the days and nights of military maneuvers, teach him to kill or be killed and then one fine day give him his discharge papers and expect him to go back to normal way of life. These boys need your help and guidance! Make no mistake about that.

It is regrettable that a public appeal must be made to help these young men find themselves. Somewhere down the line someone has slipped up a bit. So let us go down the line for them and keep our self respect. To have the OVA folded up would be a disgrace. Let us give generously to keep the Office of Veterans' Affairs on the job.

John Luecke,  
314 So. 14th St.  
Escanaba, Mich.

## Surgeon General Urges Health Army

Washington—Training of more personnel to build up an "army of health" for an aggressive attack on the nation's peacetime health problems is urged by Surgeon General Thomas Parran, U. S. Public Health Service, in the 73d annual report of the service.

Although the nation's health record was good during the war years, with no significant increase in the general death rate and a decline in infant mortality, the re-conversion period, Dr. Parran predicts, will bring health "problems comparable in scope and extent with those of the war."

To meet these problems, the Surgeon General recommends expansion and intensification of all preventive services; establishment of basic health organizations staffed with well-trained personnel for every community in every part of the country; addition of cancer control programs and dental care to traditional public health services; establishment of mental health programs at the community level; inclusion of bedside care as a part of the visiting services of all public health nursing programs; continuation by States and communities of environmental sanitation work, carried on during the war through federal appropriations.

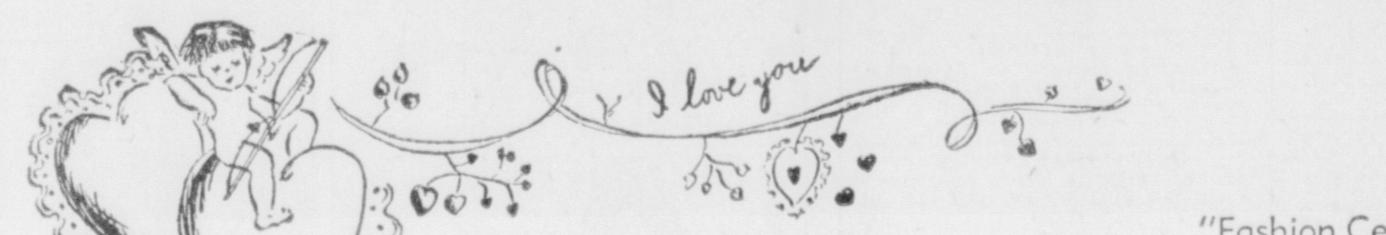
"Tracer" studies are made possible by the radioactivity of various isotopes, or sisters, of common elements.

A radioactive isotope of phosphorus, for example, cannot be distinguished from ordinary phosphorus, except by its radiations. In the human body it acts like ordinary phosphorus. However, the presence of an atom of radio phosphorus anywhere in the body can be detected recording its radiation on delicate instruments.

Classified Ads cost little but do a big job.

People's and drug stores everywhere.

# THE Fair STORE



"Fashion Center of Upper Michigan"

## HUG ME TIGHT!

And who can resist the invitation your tiny waist offers when girdled so girlishly in this sleek black faille midriff . . . chic match for the exclusive Junior Guild "bleeding heart" print on soft pastels. So sweet, yet so sophisticated, with Junior Guild's expert handling of new rounded shoulders, shallow sleeves, fluid bodice soft shirred front. Rayon crepe.

19.95



• Dress Shop—  
Second Floor

as seen in  
CHARM

## PEPLUM DELIGHT

If excess acid symptoms still hang on . . . if your stomach hurts when full of food or hurts when empty because of excess acid . . . if your diarrhea and constipation is poorly controlled you haven't tried UDCA Tablets. Over 200 million have been used for relief of stomach and ulcer pains and for diarrhea. Take your own fast-working home trial. Get a 25-cent UDCA Tablet from your druggist. You must be convinced in 5 minutes or double your money back.

\$22.95

## Still Suffering Stomach Acid Pains?

If excess acid symptoms still hang on . . . if your stomach hurts when full of food or hurts when empty because of excess acid . . . if your diarrhea and constipation is poorly controlled you haven't tried UDCA Tablets. Over 200 million have been used for relief of stomach and ulcer pains and for diarrhea. Take your own fast-working home trial. Get a 25-cent UDCA Tablet from your druggist. You must be convinced in 5 minutes or double your money back.

People's and drug stores everywhere.

